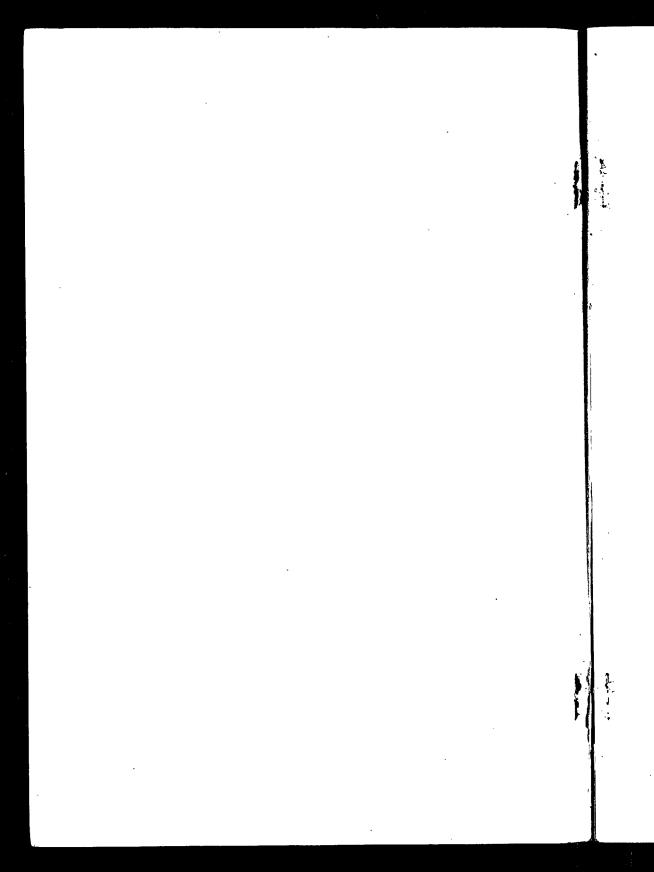
CATALOGUE NUMBER 1941-42

ANNOUNCEMENTS FOR 1942-1943



LINCOLN UNIVERSITY · PENNSYLVANIA



THE LINCOLN UNIVERSITY

Catalogue

1941 - 1942

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Announcements for 1942-1943

THE LINCOLN UNIVERSITY BULLETIN

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VOLUME 47 JANUARY, 1942 NUMBER 1

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UNIVERSITY CALENDAR

1941-1942

THE FIRST SEMESTER

1941		
September	11-15 Freshman Orientation Week	
September	16, Registration of Students	Tuesday
-	Eighty-Seventh University Year begins	
November	19Thanksgiving Recess begins	Wednesday
	24 Thanksgiving Recess ends	Monday
	20Christmas Recess begins12:00 noon	Saturday
1942	,	
January	5Christmas Recess ends	Monday
January	21Mid-Year Examinations begin	
January	31Mid-Year Examinations end	Saturday
	THE SECOND SEMESTER	
February	2Second Semester begins	Monday

Owi be date	ng to war conditions the Easter recess and the final examination perio pomitted. The Commencement exercises will be advanced to the follows:	d will owing
May May	10Baccalaureate Sunday 11:00 a.m. 11Alumni Dinner	Sunday Monday
Мау	Class Day	Tuesday

SUMMER VACATION

1942

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THE FIRST SEMESTER

September	10-14 . Freshman Orientation Week	
September	15Registration of Students 9:00 a.m.	Tuesday
	Eighty-Eighth University Year begins 5:00 p.m.	
November	25 Thanksgiving Recess begins	Wednesday
November	30 Thanksgiving Recess ends	Monday
December	19 Christmas Recess begins	Saturday
1943	3	
January	4 Christmas Recess ends	Monday
January	20 Mid-Year Examinations begin 8:30 a.m.	Wednesday
January	30Mid-year Examinations end12:30 p.m.	Saturday
	September November November December 1943 January January	November 25Thanksgiving Recess begins

THE SECOND SEMESTER

February	1Second Semester begins	8:30 a.m.	Monday
April	21Easter Recess begins		Wednesday
April	26Easter Recess ends	8.30 a.m.	Monday
May	19Final Examinations begin	8:30 a.m.	Wednesday
May	29Final Examinations end	12:30 a.m.	Saturday
May	30Baccalaureate Sunday1	l1:00 a.m.	Sunday
May	31Class Day	7:30 p.m.	Monday
June	1Annual Meeting Alumni Association	10:00 a.m.	Tuesday
	Annual Commencement	2:00 p.m.	
	Eighty-Eighth University Year ends	5:00 p.m.	
194	13		
Septembe	r 16-20 . Freshman Orientation Week		
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TRUSTEES OF THE LINCOLN UNIVERSITY

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	The Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (ex officio)
Electe	đ
1903	WILLIAM H. VAIL, M.D., Newark, N. J.
1924	REV. FRANCIS SHUNK DOWNS, D.D., Berkeley, Calif.
1927	EUGENE PERCY ROBERTS, M.D., New York, N. Y.
1928	J. FREDERICK TALCOTT, New York, N. Y.
1929	REV. WILLIAM P. FINNEY, D.D., Germantown, Pa.
1930	REV. HUGH W. RENDALL, D.D., Mendham, N. J.
1931	R. BAXTER McRARY, LL.D., Baltimore, Md.
1932	REV. JOHN H. GROSS, D.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
1936	WALTER G. ALEXANDER, M.D., Orange, N. J.
	THOMAS JESSE JONES, Ph.D., New York, N. Y.
	WALTER LIVINGSTON WRIGHT, LL.D., Lincoln University, Pa.
1937	REV. EARL L. DOUGLASS, D.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
	THOMAS M. McMILLAN, M.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
1939	REV. SAMUEL DICKEY, A.M., Oxford, Pa.
	GUY T. HOLCOMBE, M.D., Oxford, Pa.
	WILLIAM H. JOHNSON, Ph.D., D.D., Princeton, N. J.
1940	COLLINS P. BLISS, Dr. Eng., Scarsdale, N. Y.
	PAUL R. LEWIS, Philadelphia, Pa.
	EDWARD B. HODGE, M.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
	LEWIS M. STEVENS, Philadelphia, Pa.
1941	REV. ALBERT B. McCOY, D.D., Atlanta, Ga.
	CHARLES R. WHITTLESEY, Ph.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
1942	WALTER D. FULLER, LL.D., Philadelphia, Pa.
	ATTIMNI TRUSTERS

ALUMNI TRUSTEES

1937	GEORGE W. GOODMAN, Washington, D. C.
1939	E. WASHINGTON RHODES, Philadelphia, Pa.
1941	DAVID G. MORRIS, M.D., Bayonne, N. J.

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EUGENE P. ROBERTS, M.D., President HAROLD F. GRIM, Secretary GORDON F. BIRCHARD, Treasurer

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The President of the Board of Trustees and the President of the University are members *ex officio*, of all committees.

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CURRICULUM

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STUDENT WELFARE Messrs. Alexander, Chairman, Holcombe, McMillan, Morris, Vail

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ATHLETICS Messrs. Goodman, Chairman, Alexander, Rendall, Stevens

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> LAURENCE FOSTER A.B., Lincoln; Ph.D., Pennsylvania Professor of Education and History

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JOSEF HERBERT FURTH J.D., Vienna Professor of Economics and Sociology

REV. SAMUEL DICKEY A.B. and A.M., Princeton Lecturer in Classical and New Testament Greek

JAMES ELMO DORSEY A.B., Lincoln; A.M. and Mus.B., Pennsylvania Associate Professor of Music

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WALTER EVERETT WARING A.B. and A.M., Pennsylvania Assistant Professor of French

REV. STEPHEN MILLS REYNOLDS A.B., Miami; Ph.D., Princeton Henry A. Kerr Assistant Professor of Hebrew and History

THEODORE FREDERICK HAWKINS A.B., Lincoln; M.D., Meharry University Physician and Assistant Professor of Hygiene

JEROME HOLLAND B.S. and M.S., Cornell Assistant Professor of Physical Education and Sociology

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* Absent on Julius Rosenwald Fellowship, 1941-42.

NORMAN EDWARD GASKINS A.B., Lincoln; M.S., Pennsylvania Instructor in Chemistry

THEODORE RAYMOND STILL A.B., Lincoln; A.M., Pennsylvania Instructor in History and Political Science

> WATERS TURPIN* A.B., Morgan; A.M., Columbia Instructor in English

CHARLES ANDREW BALLARD A.B., Lincoln Instructor in English

FRANK AUGUSTUS DE COSTA A.B., Lincoln; A.M., Columbia Part-time Instructor in Education

> CARLO BOCCIARELLI Part-time Instructor in Art

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* Absent on Julius Rosenwald Fellowship, 1941-42.

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COMMITTEES OF THE FACULTY FOR 1941-1942

The President of the University is *ex officio* a member of all committees. The first named in each committee is the Chairman.

ADMINISTRATION COMMITTEE President, Secretary of the Board, Business Manager, Deans, and Registrar

> STUDENT PERSONNEL Wilson, Hill, Rooks, Reynolds, Hawkins

> > LIBRARY

Grubb, Dickey, Miller, Foster, Kuehner, Haviland

GRADUATE STUDY Miller, Johnson, Reynolds

CHAPEL Rooks, Johnson, Reynolds

Y. M. C. A. Wilson, Rooks, Kuehner

LECTURES, RECITALS, AND ENTERTAINMENTS Hill, Furth, Rooks, Dorsey, Davis

CATALOG

Deans and Registrar

ADMISSION, ACADEMIC STANDING, AND ELIGIBILITY Hill, Kuchner, Johnson, Grim, Wilson

CURRICULUM Hill, Miller, Johnson, Cole, Haviland, Foster, Davis, Grubb

> SCHOLARSHIPS Johnson, Grim, Hill

NEWSPAPER Davis, Rooks, Ballard

MUSIC Dorsey, Wilson, Rooks

ATHLETICS Rivero, Grim, Holland

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> HAROLD FETTER GRIM, M.S. Secretary of the Board of Trustees

GORDON FENEY BIRCHARD Business Manager

GEORGE JOHNSON, Ph.D. Dean of the University Dean of the Seminary

FRANK THEODORE WILSON, Ed.D. Dean of Men

JOSEPH NEWTON HILL, A.M. Dean of the College

> PAUL KUEHNER, Ph.D. Registrar

ARMSTEAD OTEY GRUBB, Ph.D. Librarian

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MRS. LEONIA LANIER DORSEY, A.B., B.L.S. Assistant Librarian

> MRS. CARRIE W. WILLIAMS, A.M. Assistant Librarian

> MRS. MARIANNA P. GRUBB, A.B. Curator of the Museum

MISS KATHARINE G. JOHNSON Assistant Registrar

> MRS. BERTHA S. TAYLOR Bookkceper

MISS ELSIE WINCHESTER Assistant Bookkeeper

MISS DOROTHY I. PRANGE Office Secretary

MRS. SUSAN ADAMS LIGHSTON Dietitian

MRS. AUGUSTA PATTERSON Matron

GEORGE J. McFADDEN Superintendent of Grounds and Buildings

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UNIVERSITY PREACHERS, LECTURERS, AND VISITING ARTISTS, 1940-1941

VISITING PREACHERS

Pesident John MacKay, Princeton Theological Seminary, Princeton, N. J.

President W. A. Franklin, Crozer Theological Seminary, Chester, Pa.

Dean Wm. Stuart Nelson, Howard University School of Religion, Washington, D. C. Reverend Gordon Mahy, China Mission.

Reverend Wm. Hallock Johnson, Princeton, N. J.

Reverend Charles C. Webber, New York, N. Y.

President Henry Sloane Coffin, Union Theological Seminary, New York, N. Y.

Reverend James H. Robinson, New York, N. Y.

Reverend Robert M. Labaree, Germantown, Pa.

Reverend Irvin W. Underhill, African Missions.

Reverend DeWitt Baldwin, New York, N. Y.

LECTURES

Professor James L. McLaughlin, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

Professor Edward S. Mason, Harvard University, Cambridge, Mass.

Dr. S. Stephenson Smith, A.S.C.A.P., New York, N. Y.

Mr. Piltti Heiskanen, Dartmouth College, Dartmouth, N. H.

Dr. Sherwood Eddy, New York, N. Y.

Mr. Walter D. Fuller, Philadelphia, Pa.

RECITALS

Flora Thomas-Pianist-New York, N. Y. Harriet Davison-Violinist-Newark, N. J.

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The Lincoln University

Location

THE LINCOLN UNIVERSITY is situated amid beautiful and healthful surroundings among the hills and farmlands of Chester County, Pennsylvania, on the Baltimore Pike (U. S. and Penna. Route No. 1), the main highway between the North and the South. It is approximately fifty miles from both Philadelphia and Baltimore.

Recent movements of population have given to The Lincoln University a strategic position. It is midway between four of the largest centers of Negro population in the world: New York, Philadelphia, Baltimore, and Washington; and is easily accessible from all of them.

It is the only Liberal Arts college for Negroes in the northeastern area which contains more than a million Negro population. A million are within a hundred miles of its doors. Of the 12,000,000 or more Negroes in the United States, two million and a half are in the northern states today.

Purpose

The educational purpose of Lincoln University is three-fold:

First, it is to encourage and develop the intellectual powers of the student in such a manner as will help him acquire and use knowledge, in the broadest cultural sense.

Second, it is to give the student a command of such highly specialized training as will prepare him to enter upon graduate study for the major professions.

Third, it is to develop the student in character, self-reliance and genuine manhood, so that he may become a definite asset to his community, his race and his country.

History

- 1849: While ordaining a young white man for missionary work in Africa at New London, Pa., on May 8, the Rev. John Miller Dickey, D.D., Pastor of the Presbyterian Church at Oxford, Pa., conceived the idea of a school for training young colored men to carry the light of the gospel to their own race.
- 1852: James Ralston Amos, a young colored man of Chester County, Pa., asked the help of Rev. John Miller Dickey to secure an education. Dr. Dickey's inability to find a school where the youth would be welcome furnished another argument for

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the establishment of a school for colored men. Meanwhile. Amos walked 28 miles once a week to recite to Dr. Dickey the lessons he had learned. He was to become one of the first three graduates of Ashmun Institute.

1853: In a sermon preached at Oxford, in August, Dr. Dickey said: "A race enlightened in the knowledge of God will eventually be free. Kindle the lamp of religious knowledge; it will surely light them to an elevated position among the people of the earth."

The Presbyterian General Assembly approved the plan for the establishment of a school for the Christian training of colored youth, and the Presbytery of New Castle, meeting at Coatesville, Pa., on October 4, authorized the establishment under its supervision of "an institution to be called Ashmun Institute, for the scientific, classical, and theological education of colored youth of the male sex." The aim was to train colored ministers and teachers to work among their own race in this country and Africa.

In this year Dr. Dickey purchased a farm of 30 acres near Hinsonville, Pa., later transferred to a committee, as the site of Ashmun Institute, named for the Liberian pioneer Jehudi Ashmun.

- 1854. The first charter was granted by the State of Pennsylvania under the title of Ashmun Institute, and was signed by Governor Bigler on April 29.
- 1856: Ashmun Institute, was dedicated and its principal, Rev. John P. Carter, D.D., was installed on December 31. The dedicatory sermon was preached by Rev. Cortlandt van Rensselaer, D.D., on the theme, "God will be glorified in Africa."
- 1857: Ashmun Institute was opened on January 1 to four students two in the preparatory school and two in the theological department. During the first few years most of the students were former slaves. At first Dr. Carter was President and faculty in one, continuing as such until 1861. The Institute comprised a small three-story building, including dormitory, chapel, recitation room and refectory in its narrow compass, and a single residence for the one instructor.
- 1859: The first three students completed their studies and went to Africa as missionaries of the Board of Foreign Missions of the Presbyterian Church. They were Armisted Miller, James R. Amos and Thomas H. Amos.

1860: The beginning of the Civil War found the school operating

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under great difficulties, financial and otherwise. When the institution faced complete collapse, Dr. Dickey, "the father of the enterprise, became also its saviour by placing a mortgage on his own home" to raise money to keep it going. Further, according to Dr. Dickey, "it was at different times threatened with destruction by raids from Maryland."

1864: The financial clouds began to lift as the war ended. Twentythree students were enrolled and modest funds began to trickle in. The raising of money devolved almost wholly on Dr. Dickey. The institution had passed the period of experiment and entered into a broader usefulness.

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- 1865: Rev. Isaac Norton Rendall, D.D., a graduate of Princeton College in the class of 1852 and of the Princeton Theological Seminary in the class of 1855, was called to the Presidency of Ashmun Institute, beginning a service which was to last 40 years as President, and seven more as President-emeritus, giving "all the rare and noble powers with which he was endowed in body, mind and spirit to the higher education of the young men of the Negro race." On the day after the assassination of Abraham Lincoln, Dr. Rendall was on the train en route to assume direction of the Institute. He succeeded Rev. John Wynn Martin, D.D., retired.
- 1866: In accordance with plans for the expansion of the Institute as outlined by the Trustees in a report to the Presbyterian General Assembly in 1865, the charter of Ashmun Institute was amended by the Legislature of Pennsylvania (approved by Governor Curtin on April 4), and the name was changed to "The Lincoln University"—the institution thus becoming the first to bear the name of Abraham Lincoln.

The first section of the Act changed the name of "Ashmun Institute," to "The Lincoln University" for these reasons stated in the report:

"For satisfactory reasons, chiefly in honor of the illustrious patriot, statesman, and philanthropist, the loved and lamented Abraham Lincoln, who, when living, delighted to serve the long-oppressed and neglected people for whom this institution has been provided, and who, in dying, sealed his devotion to an emancipated race, it was considered an appropriate expression of gratitude that the enlarged plans and combined buildings of this educational scheme should bear the worthy name of him who did so much to lift the crushing loads from the mind and the heart and the body and the manhood of the African. Hence, in view of the rapidly expanding work now

before the institution, because of its hard-earned experience. its complex demands, and its ample powers to make provision for the thorough education of the students in every department of a classical, scientific, theological, and professional training, the Legislature of Pennsylvania has conferred upon it the title of 'The Lincoln University.'"

- 1871: On February 18 Governor Geary approved a supplement to the charter in which "all powers and authority in the affairs of The Lincoln University heretofore held by the Presbytery of New Castle, be and are hereby conferred upon the Board of Trustees of said Lincoln University."
- 1878: Rev. John Miller Dickey, D.D., died on March 20 . . . "So passed this noble man, this 'Prince in Israel,' from the scene of his earthly labors, for, verily, his works do follow him."
- 1904: Celebration of fiftieth anniversary with a large assembly of alumni and friends.
- 1906: Rev. John Ballard Rendall, D.D., nephew of Rev. Isaac Norton Rendall, was elected President of the University. He rounded out a "Rendall Administration" from 1865 to 1924; "60 years save one—which witnessed the growth of the institution from a primitive beginning to a full-grown college of recognized rank."
- 1910: President William Howard Taft spoke at the commencement on June 18, the first President of the United States to address the students of Lincoln University.
- 1912: Rev. Isaac Norton Rendall, D.D., President for forty years, died on October 15, in his 88th year, held in affectionate remembrance as "a man sent from God."
- 1917: Commencement omitted because of war conditions. Many Lincoln graduates were in military service.
- 1921: Alumni Arch, memorial to Lincoln men in the World War, dedicated with an address by President Warren G. Harding, the second President of the United States to deliver an address at The Lincoln University.
- 1924: Rev. John Ballard Rendall, D.D., President since 1906, died on September 3. His service, first as a teacher in the preparatory department, then as a professor in the college, next as Dean of the College, and finally as President of the University, covered more than half a century, a longer term than that of any other man in its history.
- 1927: Rev. William Hallock Johnson, D.D., inaugurated as President on October 20 after long service as professor and Dean.

- 1928: Survey of Negro colleges and universities issued by the United States Bureau of Education contains the following statement: "throughout its long history The Lincoln University has rendered an excellent service to society worthy in every respect of the support that has been accorded it. The institution for many years has been a strong factor in the development of leadership in the Negro race . . . The Survey Committee was impressed with the able manner in which the institution was being administered."
- 1929: The Lincoln University celebrated the 75th anniversary of its founding at commencement. President Herbert Hoover, in a message of congratulation, praised "its splendid services on behalf of the education and of the improvement of the conditions of the Negro, and of his relations with other races."
- 1936: President William Hallock Johnson retired from the presidency January 31, and was succeeded by the Vice President, Walter Livingston Wright, for many years professor of Mathematics. The work of the University went forward rapidly under the administration of President Johnson with large additions to the endowment and the plant.

Description

The University is under the control of an independent Board of Trustees, a self-perpetuating body consisting of twenty-eight members, both white and colored, arranged in eight classes of three each, who hold office for eight years, or until their successors are elected. Three members of the Board are elected by the Alumni, one each year for a term of three years. The Governor of the Commonwealth is *ex officio* a member of the Board.

The officers of the Board consist of a President, Vice-President, a Secretary, and a Treasurer, elected annually. There are three stated meetings of the Board: on the first Wednesday in February, the day of the University Commencement, and the second Thursday of November.

The University owns endowment funds of \$1,044,634.68, and buildings and grounds of an estimated value of \$784,636.99. The grounds consist of 275 acres of land, of which part is farmed, part is woodlot, and part is campus. On the campus are the following buildings:

UNIVERSITY HALL, 1891, built by undesignated funds, a three-story brick building, containing seventeen large and well-lighted rooms, used for lecture and recitation purposes.

THE MARY DOD BROWN MEMORIAL CHAPEL, 1892, gift of the late Mrs. Susan Dod Brown, of Princeton, N. J., a Gothic structure of dark red brick with a square bell-tower, containing an audience room for 400 persons, and an adjacent hall for 200. A recent addition to the Chapel is a Hammond Electric Organ.

ASHMUN HALL AND LINCOLN HALL, dormitories, built by undesignated funds in 1856 and 1866, respectively.

CRESSON HALL, 1870, gift of the Freedmen's Bureau, through the interest of General O. O. Howard, then a Trustee of Lincoln University.

RENDALL HALL, a new dormitory opened for use in 1931, named in honor of two former presidents of the University, Isaac N. Rendall and his nephew, John B. Rendall, and built by funds provided by the General Education Board, the Julius Rosenwald Fund, Miss Carolina Hazard, Mr. Pierre S. duPont, Mr. J. Frederic Talcott, and other generous friends, containing in addition to dormitory rooms with all modern conveniences, a large reception room, a Y.M.C.A. room with committee rooms, a barber shop, clothes pressing room, and trunk storage compartment.

HOUSTON HALL, 1881, gift of the late H. H. Houston of Philadelphia, a dormitory for theological students.

THE HARRIET WATSON JONES GUEST HOUSE, 1896, gift of the late J. M. C. Dickey, of Oxford, Pa., an attractive cottage for guests fitted up and furnished by the Ladies' Auxiliary of the Alumni.

THE MCCAULEY REFECTORY, 1904, the gift of the late Dr. Thomas McCauley and Mrs. Mary D. McCauley, a three-story brick building used as the University dining hall, and residence of the dietitian.

THE VAIL MEMORIAL LIBRARY, 1899, given by William H. Vail, M.D. of Newark, N. J., comprising a stack room, reading rooms, and librarian's room.

THE SCIENCE HALL, erected in 1925, with funds contributed by the Alumni and other friends, aided by the General Education Board and Mr. Pierre S. duPont. The building contains lecture rooms and laboratories for the departments of physics, biology, and chemistry.

THE CENTRAL HEATING PLANT, renovated in 1931, at an expense of \$75,000, contributed by the General Education Board, Mr. Pierre S. duPont, Mr. Lammot duPont, and Mr. John H. Ware, Jr.

THE GYMNASIUM, 1935, built with funds contributed by Miss Susan Gorgas, members of the Alumni, and the General Education Board.

THE DISFOSAL PLANT, 1936, a new modern sewer system and sewage treatment plant, constructed with funds given by the General Education Board.

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Fifteen dwelling houses, used as residences for professors and other members of the University staff.

NEEDS AND OPPORTUNITIES

Sources of Current Income. The University is maintained by income from endowment, by annual grant from the State of Pennsylvania, by student fees, and by contributions from friends interested in keeping up and extending the work of the University.

Endowment. There is great need for further endowment both in smaller and larger amounts.

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Twenty-five hundred dollars will endow a scholarship with the name of the donor perpetually attached. Larger sums will provide for greatly needed additions to the teaching and library staff. These endowments are permanent memorials of the donors.

Alumni Loan Fund. The Alumni of the University have provided a revolving loan fund. Contributions will be welcomed and will be administered jointly by the Alumni or the other donors and the Administration of the University.

Buildings and Grounds. Small sums of money can be used about the buildings and grounds for improvements which may be permanent memorials of the donors. These include walks, drives, gateways, and the fitting up of rooms and buildings. There is great need for a social center.

The long range program for the upbuilding and rehabilitation of the University calls for a million dollars.

The Recitation Hall erected in 1891, the Library in 1899, and the Dining Hall in 1904, were adequate for 200 students, but are inadequate for the present 374 now in the University.

The University should increase its capacity to accommodations for 500 students.

The buildings most needed, and the estimated cost of each, are as follows:

Library	\$	175,000
Dining hall	•	100,000
Faculty houses		50,000
Science building addition and equipment		75,000
Repairing old dormitories		75,000
New dormitories		250,000
Administration building		25,000
Student center		25,000
Gymnasium and pool		100,000
Landscaping, roads and walks		25,000
Auditorium		100,000

\$1,000,000

Student Aid. Money for scholarships is most urgently necessary. In order to avoid dismissing or turning away students, the University needs not less than \$10,000 annually for scholarship aid.

Scholarship gifts of \$50 will enable some men to continue their studies who otherwise would have to discontinue for lack of funds. A year's tuition is \$120.

Board and room for a year are \$230.

Four hundred dollars will meet the entire charges of a student for one year.

It is for this fund for *student aid* that the University especially appeals at this time to men and women of good will toward the Negro.

Annuities and Bequests. The Life Annuity Plan offers to donors an opportunity of making gifts to the University during their lifetime, without sacrificing any of their present income. A formal agreement is given to the donor, binding the Board to pay an annual sum in semi-annual remittances during life at rates varying from five to nine per cent, according to age at the time the Annuity Gift is made.

When it is intended to make bequests to The Lincoln University, care should be taken in the preparation of wills to use the exact corporate name as known and recognized in the courts of law, namely, "The Lincoln University," and to add its location, "Chester County, Pennsylvania."

Information

Information and literature concerning the University may be obtained from the President, Walter Livingston Wright, at Lincoln University, from Mr. Henry Carter Patterson, Witherspoon Building, Philadelphia, Pa., and from Mr. George Aubrey Hastings, 156 Fifth Ave., New York City.

The President of the University will be glad to discuss its possibilities and needs with any interested persons.

FORM OF BEQUEST

To the Trustees of The Lincoln University, Lincoln University, Pa., I give and bequeath the sum of \$..... to be used by said Trustees for the uses and purposes of said Corporation.

THE LINCOLN UNIVERSITY ANNUITY AGREEMENT

......having donated

during the life of the said.....

in semi-annual payments of

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, THE LINCOLN UNIVERSITY has caused these presents to be signed by its President and Secretary and its cor-

porate seal to be affixed hereto this......day of.....

A.D. 19....

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THE LINCOLN UNIVERSITY

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President

By.....

Secretary

Religious Institutions and Opportunities

The "Ashmun Church" was established under the control of the local Presbytery of Chester as a church home for students during their college life. While it is organized as a Presbyterian Church, members of all evangelical denominations are received, and letters of dismission to churches of other denominations are given when they leave the University.

The Young Men's Christian Association has an active organization in the University. It co-operates with the national, the state, and the southern branches of the Association, and promotes locally a program of religious and recreational work. There is an Episcopal Club for members of the Protestant Episcopal Church, and a Newman Club for members of the Roman Catholic Church.

Chapel exercises are held every Tuesday, Wednesday, and Thursday morning. Every Sunday morning a religious service is conducted in the University Chapel, and on Wednesday evening a weekly prayer meeting. The Y. M. C. A. also conducts on Sunday evenings an open forum for discussion of current problems of religious and social interest.

Terms and Vacations

The University year includes thirty-six weeks of term time, divided into two semesters. There is a Thanksgiving recess of four days, a Christmas recess of two weeks, and an Easter recess of six days. Commencement Day is usually the first Tuesday in June.

The University Library

The University Library, known as the Vail Memorial Library, is housed in an attractive though somewhat inadequate building erected through the gift of William H. Vail, M.D., of Newark, N. J., a member of the Board of Trustees. For the purchase and binding of books and periodicals \$2500 is expended annually. Volumes on the shelves approximate 37,000. Circulation has latterly shown a marked upward trend, reflecting an instructional policy which sends the student beyond the textbook to source material.

On display in the Library is the valuable and recently augmented collection of African Art given by the missionary, Dr. Irvin W. Underhill, in memory of his wife, Susan Reynolds Underhill. Through the tireless effort and devotion of the former Curator of the Museum, Mrs. Mary Fleming Labaree, who collected larger and smaller sums of money for the purpose, suitable cases for the protection and ease of viewing of this unique exhibit have been secured.

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Increasingly visitors and students are interested in studying these displays.

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That the fine arts should have a definite part in the cultural program of a liberal arts college is acknowledged by bringing to the Vail Memorial Library throughout the college year successive loan exhibits of oil paintings, watercolors, etchings, lithographs, wood engravings, etc., by single artists of repute or by groups of representative artists.

The University Bookstore

The University maintains a bookstore situated in the University Office building. The necessary textbooks and syllabi are sold at this store at the lowest possible price after paying for the costs of receiving and distribution.

Accommodations for Visitors

Guests are welcome at the University. Meals may be obtained at the Refectory or Coffee Shop, and overnight lodging at the Guest House, at nominal cost.

The College

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1. GENERAL INFORMATION

Rating of the College

THE College is approved by the College and University Council of the State of Pennsylvania, the American Medical Association, and since December 1, 1922, as a fully accredited four-year Senior college, by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools.

Admission, Advanced Standing and Withdrawal

Those who desire to enroll in the College Department should read carefully the information herein given concerning the scholastic requirements for admission and the general statement regarding fees and the regulations governing their payment. They should then write to the Registrar (address "Lincoln University, Pa.") for an application blank. This should be filled in and returned to the Registrar, who will then secure the previous scholastic record of the applicant and notify him as to his scholastic eligibility to enter. He must in addition give satisfactory evidence of his ability to defray the costs of his education before receiving a permit to matriculate on the day set for registration.

Candidates may be admitted either by certificate or by examination.

To be admitted by certificate the candidate must have completed a minimum of fifteen acceptable units in a secondary school accredited as a standard senior high school either by the state authorities or by the regional accrediting bodies. Schools not on these lists will be asked to submit the names of leading colleges which accept their students on certification. Acceptability may be tentatively determined on the facts furnished. In case any school recommends students whose records prove to be consistently below the standards, the certificates of that school will not be considered acceptable.

The fifteen units of secondary school credits offered for admission should be distributed as follows:

Subjects	Units
English	4
Mathematics: Elementary Algebra	
Plane Geometry	
Foreign Language, in one language	2
History or Civics	
Elective subjects	6
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It is recommended that the elective subjects include two of science, one of foreign language, one of mathematics, one of history and social science, and not more than one of the vocational subjects usually taught in secondary schools.

Candidates whose preparation does not precisely coincide with the foregoing outline may be admitted to the College, if, in the judgment of the Committee on Admissions, they are qualified to do satisfactory college work. If a candidate is deficient in mathematics or foreign language, he will be required to complete during his Freshman year certain collateral courses, to be credited only toward the removal of deficiencies.

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To be admitted by examination the candidate must submit the results of the examinations taken under any recognized examining body: the New York Board of Regents, the College Entrance Examination Board, or the Local Examinations of the English Universities. The Lincoln University does not conduct entrance examinations.

All candidates must present satisfactory evidence as to moral character and promise of usefulness. Two persons connected with the school attended by the candidate should be asked to send letters of recommendation to the Registrar.

All candidates must also furnish proof from a reputable physician that their health is such as to enable them to pursue a college course without interruption. A physician's certificate showing vaccination within four years of entering college must also be submitted with the health report.

Students who have satisfactorily completed at least a semester's work at a college of recognized standing may be admitted with such advanced credits as their previous records may warrant.

Each candidate for advanced standing should send to the Dean of the College with his application blank a catalogue of the college plainly marked, showing the entrance credit obtained and the courses passed. The Dean will then obtain an official transcript of the college record, including the entrance credit. These data will enable a tentative estimate to be given the candidate as to the prescribed work he must do and the length of time it will take him to earn the degree. If admitted, he will not be classified until a semester has elapsed during which the Committee on Admissions will have opportunity to judge of his attainments and ability. At the end of the semester he will be given a definite classification with a notification of the exact amount of residence work he must complete before recommendation for the degree.

No applicant may enter the Senior class as a candidate for a degree after October 1st in any year, and no student will be recom-

mended for a degree who has resided less than two semesters at Lincoln University.

Candidates for advanced standing must also furnish the following certificates: (1) a certificate of honorable dismissal showing all bills paid at the institution previously attended, (2) a certificate of good moral character from an authorized representative of his college, (3) a certificate of sound health.

Students entering the College for the first time will be required to take a Psychological Test and such other Placement Tests as the Faculty may decide. These tests are not intended to determine the admission of the student, but to indicate the grade of work of which he is capable and the most efficient method of teaching him.

Before attending any University exercise each student must comply with the regulations in regard to registration and payment of fees. He must present himself in person at the University Office and there obtain an official matriculation card signed by the Business Manager and a card showing the courses he is permitted to take during the ensuing semester. Students already in the college must follow the same procedure on dates set for registration at the opening of each semester. Failure to comply with this procedure on the dates assigned will subject the student to an extra fee of \$3.00 unless excused by the Dean of Men. Even if so excused he is held accountable for absences thus incurred.

Each person whose registration has been completed will be considered a student of the University during the period for which such registration is valid as indicated on the matriculation card.

An honorable discharge will always be granted to any student in good academic standing, not subject to discipline, provided all his financial obligations to the University have been met and his library card has been cleared. However, no student under the age of twenty-one years will be granted a discharge without the consent of his parents or guardian furnished in writing to the Dean. Students withdrawing are required to notify the University Office.

2. COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

Courses numbered 100 are primarily for freshmen; those numbered 200 are primarily for sophomores. Similarly, those numbered 300 are intended for juniors; those numbered 400, for seniors. Although considerable privilege will be granted students in the upper college who wish courses in the 300 or the 400 groups, students may not elect courses above or below their college level without special permission. The curriculum is divided into the lower level (freshman and sophomore courses) and the upper level (junior and senior offerings).

Courses designated by one number are semester courses (odd numbers are employed for courses given in the first semester, and even numbers for courses given in the second semester). Year courses are designated by an odd number and an even number separated by a hyphen.

The credit allowed for each course is indicated in semester hours. The courses are distributed into five major divisions as follows:

- I. The Humanities.
- II. The Natural Sciences and Mathematics.
- III. The Social Sciences.
- IV. Philosophy, Psychology, and Religion.
- V. Physical Education and Hygiene.

I. THE HUMANITIES

Professors: Hill, Miller; Associate Professors: Dorsey, Grubb, Kuehner, Field; Assistant Professors: Lee,* Reynolds, Waring; Lecturer: Dickey; Instructors: Turpin,* Ballard, Bocciarelli

The division of the Humanities comprises the courses in English, Ancient Languages, Modern Languages, Music and Art.

ENGLISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

101-102. Freshman English: Mr. Field and Mr. Ballard.

(Given each year) Credit: Six hours A course consisting of a review of the principles of grammar, and a complete study of composition and rhetoric, together with collateral readings. It is required of all Freshmen.

201-202. English Literature: Mr. Hill and Mr. Ballard.

(Given each year) Credit: Six hours This course aims to survey the history of English literature from the earliest times through Milton (first semester) and from the Restoration to the close of the nineteenth century (second semester). Collateral readings and papers are required.

203-204. Advanced Composition: Mr. Turpin. (Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Six hours

Planned primarily as a laboratory for students who are already

^{*} Absent on leave, 1941-42.

well-grounded in the principles of composition and who may have under consideration special projects in creative writing; research in the technical aspects of the major literary forms is required.

301-302. American Literature: Mr. Ballard.

Credit: Six hours

(Given each year) A survey course in the history of American literature. In the first semester the literature from the settlement of North America to 1870 is studied; in the second semester, the period from 1870 to the present is covered. Periodic papers are required. Open to Juniors and Seniors.

303-304. The Novel: Mr. Hill.

(Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Six hours

The development of the novel in England and America is given complete study from Defoe to George Eliot (first semester), and from George Meredith to the present time (second semester). In the second semester Continental authors such as Flaubert, Zola, Mann, Lagerlof, and Hamsun are studied for comparison. Lectures on the history and technique of the novel, the reading of at least thirty novels, and the writing of periodic papers constitute the work of the course.

305. Nineteenth Century Prose: Mr. Hill.

(Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Three hours

From the rise of the periodical in English literature, through the essays of Carlyle, Ruskin, Arnold, Borrow, Bagehot, Pater and others.

306. Nineteenth Century Poetry: Mr. Hill.

(Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Three hours

Credit: Three hours

A careful study of the later poets of the nineteenth century from Tennyson and Browning to Thomson. Special attention will be given to the Pre-Raphaelites.

307. The Short Story: Mr. Turpin.

(Given in 1942-43)

The history of the short story and its development from the earliest times to the present, emphasizing the technique of specific authors. The importance of the short story as a literary type is stressed.

308. Contemporary British Literature: Mr. Turpin.

(Given in 1942-43) Credit: Three hours Prose and poetry of the twentieth century, emphasizing the Celtic Renaissance. The Pseudo-scientists, Hardy, Kipling, Shaw, Galsworthy, Housman, Huxley, Lawrence, the War Poets, and Masefield, are studied.

309-310. Journalism: Mr. Ballard.

(Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Six hours

401-402. Shakespeare and His Contemporaries: Mr. Hill. Credit: Six hours (Given in 1942-43)

The study of at least twenty plays, including a detailed analysis

of six, with a survey of the life and times of Shakespeare, constitute the work of this course.

The second semester develops the general literature of the Elizabethan period; special attention is given to the development of the drama from its origin to the closing of the theatres in 1642. Among the authors studied are Spenser, Sidney, Lyly, Johnson, Marlowe, Webster, Beaumont, and Fletcher.

403. Seventeenth Century Literature: Mr. Hill.

(Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Three hours A study of the major prose and poetry of the period with special attention to Jonson, Donne and the Metaphysical poets, the Cavalier poets, and Milton.

404. Restoration and Eighteenth Century Literature: Mr. Hill.

(Given in 1941-42) Credit: Three hours A study of the literature of the period 1660-1800, emphasizing the contributions of Dryden, Defoe, Swift, Pope, Dr. Johnson, his Circle, and Burns.

405. Contemporary Drama: Mr. Hill.

Credit: Three hours

(Given in 1941-42) An opportunity to study carefully chosen plays from American, British, and Continental authors is given in this course. Approximately twenty-five plays are read. The cycles developed since 1880 in the drama of the Continent, significant points in the authors' lives, and critical discussions of all plays, are stressed.

406. Contemporary American Literature: Mr. Hill.

(Given in 1941-42) Credit: Three hours A survey of current poetry and prose from the American scene. Studies begin with Frost and include Millay, MacLeish, Sandburg, Cummings, Caldwell and others. Some comparisons are made with authors from the current British scene. Prose includes Mencken, Brooks, Santayana, Hergesheimer, Krutch, Sheean, Burke and others.

SPEECH

103-104. Argumentation and Public Speaking: Mr. Hill.

(Given in 1941-42) Credit: Six hours During the first semester the principles of argumentation and debate are studied. Special attention is given to the composition and delivery of arguments, to group discussions and investigations.

Fundamentals of speech, voice, diction, and gesture are emphasized in the second semester. Training in vocal technique is made possible through voice recordings from model records and from records of each student.

205-206. Dramatics: Mr. Hill.

(Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Six hours

The essentials in acting and play-production. Through lectures,

but more specifically through laboratory work, a basic knowledge of dramatics is established.

GREEK LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

In addition to elementary courses of twelve hours for those commencing their study of the language, the instruction offered includes twelve hours of advanced work in the College and eight hours of exegesis in the Seminary. The latter are listed on page 66.

101-102. Elementary Course: Mr. Miller. (Given each year) Credit: Six hours

Elementary grammar and readings for those who enter without Greek and wish to begin it in the College. Four hours per week but carrying only three hours credit.

201-202. Second Year Course: Mr. Dickey. (Given each year)

Credit: Six hours

A further study of Greek grammar with readings of selections from Xenophon and Homer, and an introductory study of Greek civilization.

- 301. Selections from the Dialogues of Plato: Mr. Dickey. (Given in 1942-43) Credit: Three hours
- 302. Rapid Reading of the New Testament: Mr. Dickey. (Given in 1942-43) Credit: Three hours
- 303. Greek Drama in English: Mr. Miller. (Given in 1941-42) Credit: Three hours
- 401. The Oedipus Tyrannus of Sophocles: Mr. Dickey. Credit: Three hours (Given in 1941-42)
- 402. Demosthenes "On the Crown": Mr. Dickey. (Given in 1941-42) Credit: Three hours

SEMITIC LANGUAGES

The instruction comprises six hours of elementary work and eight hours of advanced courses listed on page 65.

301-302. Elementary Hebrew: Mr. Reynolds.

(Given each year) Credit: Six hours The elements of the Hebrew language with simple readings from the Old Testament. Four hours per week but counting as three hours credit.

401-402. Elementary Arabic: Mr. Reynolds. (Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Six hours

LATIN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

101-102. Latin A. Fundamentals: Mr. Miller.

Credit: Six hours

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(Given each year) An introductory course covering the essentials of grammar. Given four hours a week, but carrying only three hours credit.

103-104. Latin B: Mr. Waring.

Credit: Six hours

Planned for students who have had two years of high school Latin, or who have completed Latin A.

201-202. Latin C. Horace, Livy and Martial: Mr. Miller.

(Given each year) Credit: Six hours Planned for students who have completed three or four years of high school Latin or Latin B.

301-302. Latin D: Mr. Miller.

One of the following courses will be given each semester whenever there is a sufficient demand:

a) Roman Satire.

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b) Tacitus and Suetonius.

- Cicero: Tusculan Disputations. (Given in 1941-42)
- d) Plautus and Terence. (Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Three hours Credit: Three hours

311-312. Latin Literature in English: Mr. Miller.

(Given in 1942–43)

Credit: Six hours

FRENCH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

- 101-102. French A. Elementary French: Mr. Grubb. (Given each year) Credit: Six hours
- 201-202. French B. Intermediate French: Mr. Kuehner. (Given each year) Credit: Six hours
- 301-302. French C. General Introduction to the Study of French Literature: Mr. Waring.

(Given each year) Credit: Six hours Careful study in class of selections from the outstanding works of French literature, supplemented by practice in composition.

401-402. French D: Mr. Waring.

Credit: Six hours

First semester, French Classical Literature. Readings from literature of this period supplemented by lectures.

Second semester, Survey of 18th Century French Literature. Lectures, readings in class, and outside reading.

The following courses may be given as needed:

a) Mediaeval French Literature.

b) French literature of the Renaissance.

c) French drama in the 19th Century.

d) French poetry in the 19th Century.

405-406. French Composition and Dictation: Mr. Waring.

Credit: Six hours

Practice in advanced translation from English to French. Practice in oral French, including dictation from phonograph records.

GERMAN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

101-102. German A. Elementary German: Mr. Kuehner.

Credit: Six hours

During the first semester the essentials of grammar with emphasis on correct pronunciation. During the second semester reading of easy German is introduced.

201-202. German B. Intermediate German: Mr. Kuehner.

Credit: Six hours

Two hours a week are given to the reading of modern German texts, and one hour to grammar review and practice in speaking.

301-302. German C. Advanced German: Mr. Kuehner.

(Given each year) Credit: Six hours A course for those able to read difficult German with some ease. Selections from the outstanding works of German literature. The content of the course changes from year to year, in order that those who desire may elect it twice and thus obtain twelve hours of credit in advanced German.

SPANISH LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE

101-102. Spanish A. Elementary Spanish: Mr. Grubb. (Given each year) Credit: Six hours

201-202. Spanish B. Intermediate Spanish: Mr. Grubb. (Given each year) Credit: Six hours

301-302. Spanish C. Spanish Literature: Mr. Grubb. (Given each year) Credit: Six hours

Careful reading in class of texts chosen for their literary value. Reading outside the class period of assigned authors. The authors read are varied from year to year in order to give those who elect the course twice a wide survey within the time assigned.

MUSIC AND FINE ARTS

The instruction offered in Music and Fine Art includes a course in Elementary Theory and Harmony given each year as a basic course. In addition thirty-four hours may be earned in this subject and six hours in the history of Fine Art. Opportunity is offered for practical work in chorus singing and instrumental playing.

101-102. Foundation of Music Appreciation: Mr. Dorsey.

(Given each year) Credit: Six hours A rapid survey of the musical history of Western Civilization including a general introduction to the appreciation of the representative types of music of the different musical epochs.

Musical illustrations by phonograph, piano and voice.

103-104. Elementary Theory and Harmony: Mr. Dorsey. (Given each year) Credit: Six hours

Instruction in the rudiments of music including a study of the

system of notation. Elementary harmony includes ear training in connection with the study of scales, intervals, triads and seventh and ninth chords, and ends with the basic principles of modulation.

201-202. Advanced Harmony: Mr. Dorsey. (Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Six hours

This course includes the study of all types of nonharmonic tones, chromatic harmony, remote modulation, figuration, and advanced ear training. The technique of song writing is given and original composition in binary and ternary forms is required. Analysis.

Prerequisite: Course 103-104.

203-204. Counterpoint: Mr. Dorsey.

(Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Six hours

A study of the various species worked in two or more voices Motive development, imitation, invention and chorale elaboration. Analysis.

Prerequisite: Course 103-104.

301-302. Composition: Mr. Dorsey. (Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Six hours

Counterpoint related to composition. Canon and fugue. Free composition in the various vocal and instrumental forms.

Prerequisite: Course 203-204.

401-402. Church Music: Mr Dorsey.

(Given in 1942-43) Credit: Four hours A course planned to meet the musical needs of those preparing for church leadership.

403-404. Aesthetics of Music: Mr. Dorsey. (Given in 1940-41)

Credit: Six hours

ART

101-102. History of Art: Mr. Bocciarelli. (Given each year)

Credit: Six hours

A general survey of the relations between the arts and the civilizations that created them; followed by a more detailed study of the American scene.

103-104. Freehand Drawing: Mr. Bocciarelli. (Given each year)

Credit: Six hours

301-302. Painting: Mr. Bocciarelli. (Given each year)

Credit: Six hours

An introduction to the technique of oil and water-colour painting. Prerequisite: 103-104.

II. THE NATURAL SCIENCES AND MATHEMATICS

President Wright; Professors: Cole, Grim, Haviland; Associate Professor: Williams; Instructor: Gaskins.

The Division of Natural Sciences and Mathematics comprises the courses in Biology, Chemistry, Physics, and Mathematics.

The courses in the separate departments of the Division of the Natural Sciences and Mathematics are designed primarily to give professional training to men selecting a particular department for their major study and to furnish the more limited technical training required by students whose major study is in another department. In addition, men wishing to obtain a purely cultural survey of any of the Natural Sciences may, with the permission of the instructor, omit the laboratory work of the elementary courses in the field. Such men will be eligible for credit for the lecture work only and may not take advanced courses in the field without making up the elementary laboratory work. Furthermore, such a course taken without laboratory work is not acceptable for the fulfillment of the requirement for a course in Natural Science.

BIOLOGY

101-102. General Biology: Mr. Grim and Mr. Williams. (Given each year) Credit: Eight hours

A course in biology introducing the student to the structure, physiology and classification of life forms. Pre-requisite to all the subsequent courses. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory.

201-202. Mammalian Anatomy and the Comparative Anatomy of Vertebrates: Mr. Grim and Mr. Williams.

(Given each year) Credit: Eight hours During the first semester this course studies the gross anatomy of mammals, using the cat as material for dissection. During the second semester the comparative anatomy of vertebrates is presented with special reference to the dogfish, perch, mud-puppy, turtle, bird, and man. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory.

203-204. Botany: Mr. Grim.

(Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Six hours

A course devoted to the study of general structures and physiology of plant life, the fundamental histories of the plant groups, with the identification of local flora by the use of the key. Two hours lecture and one hour laboratory.

301. General Embryology: Mr. Grim and Mr. Williams.

(Given each year) Credit: Four hours A course in chordate embryology comparative in the study of blastulation, gastrulation and organogeny. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory.

The course in Embryology is followed during the second semester of alternate years by Courses 302 and 304.

302. General Bacteriology: Mr. Grim and Mr. Williams.

(Given in 1942-43) Credit: Four hours A course devoted to the classification and physiology of typical micro-organisms important in disease, agriculture, and sanitation. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory.

303. Parasitology: Mr. Grim.

(Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Three hours

A course devoted to the consideration of mammalian parasites found in the protozoan, helminth and arthropod groups. Careful consideration is given to life history, control and treatment for the members of the above groups. Two hours lecture and one hour laboratory.

304. Genetics: Mr. Grim and Mr. Williams.

(Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Four hours

A study of fundamental genetics that includes the mechanics and physiology of inheritance with simple problems in dominance, hybrid and sex ratios, back-crossing, linkage, and crossing over. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory.

305-306. Histology: Mr. Grim.

(Given each year)

Credit: Four hours

Credit: Eight hours

A course in normal mammalian histology. One hour lecture and one hour laboratory.

CHEMISTRY

The instruction in Chemistry includes eight hours in General Chemistry, the basic course, followed by forty-one hours of more advanced work. It is essential that a student planning to elect Chemistry as a major should consult the Department early in his college course for details of requirements.

101-102. General Chemistry: Mr. Haviland and Mr. Gaskins.

(Given each year) Credit: Eight hours The course in General Chemistry aims to present the contributions of chemistry to human culture and to lay an adequate foundation for advanced work. The laboratory work in the second semester will be devoted largely to qualitative analysis. It is recommended that this course be preceded or accompanied by Mathematics 101-102. Three hours lecture and recitation and two hours laboratory.

201-202. Analytical Chemistry: Mr. Haviland and Mr. Gaskins. (Given each year) Credit: Eight hours

The earlier part of the first semester will be devoted to Qualitative Analysis; the remaining portion of the course to Quantitative Analysis. Simple substances will be analyzed by methods which illustrate typical gravimetric and volumetric procedures. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory. The work of the first semester may be counted as a half course by students not majoring in chemistry.

Prerequisites: Chemistry 101-102 and Mathematics 101-102.

203-204. Organic Chemistry: Mr. Gaskins.

(Given each year)

The principal classes of aliphatic, aromatic and heterocyclic

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organic compounds are studied by means of lectures, recitations and laboratory work. Three hours lecture and two hours laboratory. Prerequisite: Chemistry 101-102.

301-302. Elementary Physical Chemistry: Mr. Haviland and Mr. Gaskins.

Credit: Eight hours

(Given each year) Elementary properties of gases, liquids and solids; osmotic pressure and other properties of solutions; the phase rule; conductance, electromotive force; reaction velocity and catalysis. Three hours lecture and one hour laboratory.

Prerequisite: Chemistry 201-202.

303-304. Biochemistry Laboratory: Mr. Williams.

(Given in 1941-42) Credit: Eight hours Organic chemistry, course 203-204, is prerequisite.

This course covers in a general manner the chemistry of fats, carbohydrates and proteins; the physiology of the digestive system and the fate of foods taken into the body are discussed. The properties of fats, carbohydrates and proteins, analysis of urine, blood and milk are dealt with in the laboratory. The class is limited to twelve students. One hour lecture and six hours laboratory.

401-402. Advanced Physical Chemistry: Lectures: Mr. Haviland; Laboratory: Mr. Gaskins.

(Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Eight hours

The following topics are treated: The kinetic theory of gases, including the distribution laws of Maxwell and of Boltzmann; the first and the second laws of thermodynamics; chemical equilibrium, including electrolytic conductance and ionic equilibria; equilibrium between phases, including the phase rule and osmotic pressure; the thermodynamic properties of strong electrolytes, including the theory of Debye and Hückel; the rates of chemical reactions; and a brief introduction to the quantum theory. Text: T. J. Webb, Elementary Principles in Physical Chemistry. Three hours lecture and one hour laboratory.

Prerequisites: Chemistry 301-302 and Mathematics 201-202. Mathematics 301-302 is also recommended.

403-404. Inorganic Preparations: Mr. Williams.

(Given in 1941-42) Credit: One or more hours This course is intended for qualified students who wish further training in laboratory technique. It includes the preparation of complex cobalt, copper and other inorganic compounds.

PHYSICS AND ASTRONOMY

Physics 101-102 is the basic course. Students electing this course should have had, or also elect, Mathematics 101-102. Ordinarily not more than two advanced courses will be given in any one semester. Students planning to elect advanced courses should consult the instructor in advance.

101-102. General Physics: Mr. Cole.

(Given each year)

Credit: Eight hours

Elective for all classes. First semester, Mechanics and Heat. Second semester, Electricity, Sound, and Light. Two hours lecture and two hours laboratory.

201. Light: Mr. Cole.

(Given in 1942-43) Credit: Four hours Optical theory, geometrical optics, properties of waves, interference, diffraction, and polarization. Three hours lecture and one hour laboratory.

202. Sound: Mr. Cole.

(Given in 1941-42) Credit: Four hours Nature of sound, physical basis of music and speech, interference, diffraction. Three hours lecture and one hour laboratory.

301-302. Electricity and Magnetism: Mr. Cole.

(Given in 1941-1942) Credit: Eight hours Gauss's theorem, potential, electric and magnetic fields, direct and alternating currents.

303-304. Theoretical Mechanics: Mr. Cole.

(Given in 1942-43) Credit: Six hours A problem course open to Juniors and Seniors who have a knowledge of differential and integral calculus. The topics studied include moments of inertia, central forces, friction, impact, and statics. Three hours lecture.

305. Elementary Astronomy: Mr. Cole.

(Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Three hours

A course in descriptive astronomy, illustrated by lantern slides and by the use of the telescope for observation of the heavens. Three hours lecture.

306. Photography: Mr. Cole.

(Given in 1941-42)

(Given each year)

Credit: Three hours

An elementary course in the theory and practice of photography. Two hours lecture and one hour laboratory.

MATHEMATICS

The instruction offered in mathematics includes six hours of fundamental instruction followed by eighteen hours of more advanced work.

101-102. College Algebra; Trigonometry: President Wright and Mr. Cole.

Credit: Six hours

This course is prerequisite to the courses in Chemistry and Physics.

201-202. Plane Analytic Geometry; Elementary Calculus: President Wright. (Given each year)

Credit: Six hours

Open to students who have taken Course 101-102.

The first part of the course includes a study of the conic sections and of the rigid motions of the plane. The second part treats limits, continuity and the definition of the derivative for functions of one variable; the derivatives of the elementary functions; inverse functions; the mean value theorem of the differential calculus; indefinite integrals; and a brief introduction to definite integrals; with applications, especially to geometry.

301-302. Solid Analytic Geometry; Intermediate Calculus: Mr. Haviland.

(Given in 1940-41)

Credit: Six hours

Open to students who have taken Course 201-202.

The first five weeks of the course are devoted to solid analytic geometry; the remainder to the calculus. The topics studied include systematic integration; multiple and iterated integrals; partial differentiation; implicit functions; Taylor's theorem for several variables; line and surface integrals and the theorems of Green and Stokes; and definite integrals containing a parameter.

401. Infinite Series and Differential Calculus: Mr. Haviland. (Given in 1941-42) Credit: Three hours

Open to students who have taken Course 201-202.

An introductory treatment of infinite series and products including Fourier's Series, followed by an introduction to ordinary and partial differential equations, with special emphasis on methods of solution.

402. Advanced Algebra: Mr. Haviland.

(Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Three hours

Open to students who have taken Course 201-202.

The topics studied include the Euclid Algorithm and its applications, theory of equations, the Fundamental Theorem of Algebra, and elements of the theory of matrices and of groups.

(Theoretical Mechanics, See Physics 303-304).

III. THE SOCIAL SCIENCES AND EDUCATION

Professors: Foster, Furth, Wilson; Associate Professor: Davis; Assistant Professors: Reynolds and Holland; Instructor: Still

The Division of the Social Sciences and Education includes the courses in Economics, Sociology, History, Political Science, and Education.

ECONOMICS

201-202. Elementary Economics: Mr. Furth.

(Given each year)

Credit: Six hours

The completion of the course is a prerequisite for all the following courses, except Economic History and Accounting. The course includes, during the first semester: essentials of capitalism, money and credit, production and prices; during the second semester: capital and labor, public finance, international economic relations, economic fluctuations and economic planning.

203. Economic History of the U.S.: Mr. Furth.

Credit: Three hours (Given in 1942-43) The course shows the relations between economic development and non-economic forces from colonial days to the present.

205. Elementary Accounting: Mr. Furth.

(Given in 1941-42) Credit: Two hours The course is not intended to train accountants, but to acquaint students of the social sciences with the basic problems of accounting theory and practice.

302. Labor Economics: Mr. Furth.

(Given in 1942-43) Credit: Three hours The course deals with the theory of labor relations as well as with the practical problems of wages and working conditions, unemployment, trade unionism, and labor legislation.

303. Contemporary Economic Systems: Mr. Furth.

(Given in 1941-42) Credit: Three hours The course includes the economic aspects of individualistic capitalism, socialism and communism, fascism and nazism, thereby supplementing the course in Comparative Government offered by the department of Political Science.

304. War Economics: Mr. Furth. (Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Three hours

The course surveys the problems created by the pre-war armament boom and the present war emergency, and analyzes the proposals dealing with the questions of post-war reconstruction.

Government Control of Business: Mr. Furth. 305.

(Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Three hours The course deals with the relations between the economic system and governmental activities in the U.S., especially with the regulation of public utilities and transportation, monopolies and competitive practices.

306. International Economic Relations: Mr. Furth.

(Given in 1942-43) Credit: Three hours The course includes the theory and practice of foreign trade and foreign exchange, with special attention given to the problems of

Pan-Americanism and to the relations between the U. S. and the British Commonwealth of Nations.

307. Money and Banking: Mr. Furth. (Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Three hours

The course surveys the essentials of modern economic theory dealing with the role of money and credit, and analyzes the practical problems of currency and banking in the U. S. It is required of all students who wish to major in Economics.

308. Public Finance: Mr. Furth.

(Given in 1941–42)

Credit: Three hours

The course deals with the problems of government revenue, especially taxation, government spending, budgets and public debts, and shows the relations between fiscal measures and general economic policy. It is required of all students who wish to major in Economics, and is of interest to students of the other social sciences.

(Social Security Administration. See Political Science 401-402.)

(Problems in Economics, Sociology and Political Science. See General Social Science 402.)

GENERAL SOCIAL SCIENCE

102. World War and Society: Mr. Davis, Mr. Furth and Mr. Still. (Given each year) Credit: Three hours

This course outlines the basic factors in world politics, and analyzes the factors leading from the first World War to the second, including the peace of Versailles, the League of Nations, disarmament, reparations, the peace of Europe, international economic problems, the great depression, and the collapse of collective security. It is especially concerned with analyzing the social dynamics of the Great Powers, with the political and economic conduct of the war and with world reconstruction.

402. Problems in Economics, Sociology and Political Science: Mr. Davis and Mr. Furth.

(Given each year) Credit: Three hours This is a seminar course jointly offered by the departments of Economics, Sociology and Political Science. The subject changes every year; in 1941-42, the social, economic and political aspects of federalism are treated. Admittance by special permission of the instructors.

SOCIOLOGY

101-102. Principles of Sociology: Mr. Furth. (Given each year)

Credit: Six hours

201. Anthropology: Mr. Foster. (Given in 1943-44)

Credit: Three hours

202. Race Relations: Mr. Foster. (Given in 1943-44)	Credit: Three hours
203-204. Population Problems: Mr. Holland. (Given in 1942-43)	Credit: Six hours
303-304. Social Group Work: Mr. Holland. (Given in 1942-43)	Credit: Six hours
305-306. Case Techniques: Mr. Foster. (Given in 1942-43)	Credit: Six hours
401-402. Social Theory: Mr. Foster. (Given in 1942-43)	Credit: Six hours
403. Statistical Methods: Mr. Foster. (Given in 1943-44)	Credit: Three hours
404. Survey Techniques: Mr. Foster. (Given in 1943-44)	Credit: Three hours
405. Public Welfare Administration: Mr. Holla (Given in 1943-44)	nd. Credit: Three hours

HISTORY

101-102. European History: Mr. Reynolds.

(Given each year) Credit: Six hours The first semester covers the period, 1500-1815, the development of Europe from the Middle Ages to the Treaty of Vienna. The rise of commerce, culture, and nations is studied. The second semester covers the period from 1815 to the present, and considers the industrial revolution, the growth of nationalism and democracy, and the causes and effects of war during the last two centuries. Open to Freshmen.

201-202. Ancient Civilization: Mr. Foster. (Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Six hours

Credit: Six hours

301-302. Mediaeval Civilization: Mr. Foster. (Given in 1941-42)

303-304. History of the United States: Mr. Foster. (Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Six hours

Open to Juniors and Seniors. During the first semester the period 1492-1852 is covered, and the following topics are considered: the origins of American history in the post-mediaeval expansion of Europe; the institutional, economic and social life of the colonies and its later development. During the second semester the period covered is 1852-1936. Intensive study is given to the conflicting interests of the North and the South.

305-306. History of England: Mr. Still. (Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Six hours

The first semester traces English history to 1714, studying the fusion of the races that compose the English nation with the conse-

quent blending of languages, customs, laws, and cultures. Emphasis is placed on the growth of Anglo-Saxon institutions, freedom, and rights, and the development of Parliament. During the second semester the topics studied include England's economic development and commercial expansion, colonization, imperialism and expansion. the continued development of Parliament, the growth of democracy. and the role of England in the national state system of Europe.

307-308. History of the Near East: Mr. Reynolds.

(Given in 1942-43)

The first semester covers the period from 622 to 1517 and the second semester from 1517 to the present.

401-402. Historical Methods: Mr. Foster.

(Given in 1942-43) Credit: Three hours This course aims to introduce the student to the technique of historical research, the making of bibliographical guides, the schools of historical interpretation, with illustrative examples. Each student is assigned a problem in some aspect of historiography.

POLITICAL SCIENCE

101. American (Popular) Government: Mr. Davis.

(Given each year)

Credit: Three hours This is a general introductory course. Such subjects will be covered as types of governments; the origin of American government; the theory, constitutional history, organization and powers of the three branches of our government; a bare outline of the workings of national and state government and of political parties; and a brief description of the administrative side of government, especially with regard to latest trends. Text: Ogg and Ray, Essentials of American Government.

102. Political Parties and Public Opinion: Mr. Davis.

(Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Three hours The topics studied will include electoral problems and techniques; the history, organization and function of political parties; an analysis of machines, pressure groups, etc.; problems of political behavior; and an analysis of public opinion including methods of measuring public opinion, its creation, its manipulation, its role in a democratic government, etc. Text: Brooks, Political Parties and Electoral Problems, or Sait, American Parties and Elections, or Odegard and Helms, American Politics. Prerequisite: Government 101.

(World War and Society. See Social Science 102.)

104. State Government: Mr. Davis.

(Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Three hours

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This course presents the history of State government in the United States, the constitutions and the functioning of the branches of state government as well as those of county and local government.

Emphasis will be placed on recent state reorganization, on state administration and on state administrative relationships to local government. Inter-State and Federal-State relations will also be examined. Prerequisite: Government 101. Text: MacDonald, American State Government and Administration.

201-202. Comparative Government: Mr. Still. (Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Six hours

During the first semester the governmental structures and practices of the European democracies are studied: during the second semester the theory and methods of the contemporary dictatorships are examined. Prerequisite: Government 101. Text: Munro, *The Governments of Europe*.

203-204. The History of American Political Thought: Mr. Davis. (Given in 1941-42) Credit: Six hours

This course is a survey of main currents in American thought, mainly political, from Governor Winthrop, John Cotton, and Roger Williams, to Franklin D. Roosevelt. Especially recommended for students of American Literature, History, Economic and Social Theory, and Philosophy. Text: Parrington, *Main Currents in American Thought*, Vols. I and II.

301. American Constitutional Law: Mr. Davis.

(Given in 1942–43)

Credit: Three hours

This course deals with the interpretation of the Constitution by the Federal Courts. The case method will be used. Lectures will be concerned with the historical significance of the cases. Prerequisite: Government 101. Text: Cushman, Leading Constitutional Decisions.

302. Federalism: Mr. Davis. (Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Three hours

This course deals with the problems of federal government in the United States. Topics covered will include the theory of federalism, interstate trade barriers, the position of the state in our system, States Rights, the role of associations, interstate cooperation, cooperative administration, Federal-city relations, recapture tax techniques, grant-in-aid techniques, the role of the courts in the federal sphere; State, interstate and Federal tax relations. Prerequisite: Government 101.

303-304. Public Administration: Mr. Davis.

(Given each year)

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Credit: Six hours

This course will place the emphasis on national administration. It will treat the relationships of administration to the legislature, the executive and the courts. Control and coordination within administration will be of main interest. Here the course will deal with the personnel and fiscal management, the structure and organization of the administration, the relationship of administration to groups, administrative regionalization, and Federal-State administrative rela-

tions. Text: White, Introduction to Public Administration. Prerequisite: Political Science 1. Of interest to all students of the social sciences.

401-402. Social Security Administration: Mr. Davis.

(Given each ycar) Credit: Six hours This course will review the history, function, statutory structure, fiscal policy, benefit structures and governmental relationships of the social services of England, Germany and the United States, including unemployment insurance, relief, old age insurance, workmen's compensation, health and invalidity insurance, work projects, public health services, aid to the blind, indigent, dependent children, etc. On the administrative side much emphasis will be placed on the functional and coordinative aspects, but techniques of administrative management in the case of social security in the United States will be given close attention. Prerequisites: Economics 1-2, or Political Science 1-2, or Sociology 1-2. Open to Juniors and Seniors.

403. Administrative Law: Mr. Davis.

(Given in 1942–43)

Credit: Three hours

This course is concerned with the judicial review of the acts of administrative officers and agencies. Such topics will be treated as separation of powers, delegation of powers, methods of obtaining judicial review, notice and hearing, etc. The case method will be used. In addition some attention will be paid to the administrative procedure of Federal Agencies. Text: Gellhorn and Kern, Administrative Law. Prerequisite: American Constitutional Law or Public Administration.

405-406. Political Theory: Mr. Davis.

(Given in 1942–43)

Credit: Six hours

During the first semester the course traces the development of political thought from ancient times to the French Revolution; during the second semester the course includes political thought since the French Revolution, among others Bolshevism, Communism, Socialism, and Fascism. Text: Cattel, *History of Political Theory*.

See Social Science Seminar 402.

EDUCATION

The courses in education aim in general to acquaint the student with the principles governing the growth of personality, with the role of education in the process of civilization; and in particular to meet the formal requirements of the various states for certification to teach in the secondary field.

201. Educational Psychology: Mr. De Costa.

(Given each year)

Credit: Three hours

A comprehensive study of the application of the facts and laws of Psychology to the educative process. The topics studied include individual differences, intelligence, conditioning, learning, the higher

mental processes, emotion, motivation, and personality. The course is conducted by lectures, demonstrations, reports, and discussions. Open to Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

202. Principles of Education: Mr. De Costa.

(Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Three hours

Analysis of the learning situation with emphasis on the individual learner, the factors in his development, his needs, interests, abilities and social setting. Open to Sophomores, Juniors and Seniors.

203. Child and Adolescent Psychology: Mr. De Costa. (Given in 1941-42) Credit: Three hours

The mental and emotional characteristics of children and adolescents, and the problems of adjustment to the school and the community. The course is taught by lectures, exercises, projects and collateral readings. Educational Psychology is prerequisite.

204. General Methods in Secondary Education: Mr. De Costa.

(Given in 1941-42) Credit: Three hours The method of the teacher in high school; class room management; instructional materials; the guidance of the learning experience. Open to Juniors and Seniors.

206. Secondary Education: Mr. De Costa. (Given in 1942-43)

The origin and development of secondary schools in the United States. The specific function of secondary schools, and comparative study of similar schools in England and other European countries. Open to Juniors and Seniors.

301. Philosophy of Education: Mr. Wilson.

(Given in 1941-42)

(Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Three hours

Credit: Three hours

An appraisal of current educational philosophies in their bearing on the aims of schools. Open to Juniors and Seniors.

302. History of Education: Mr. Wilson.

(Given in 1941-42) Credit: Three hours The origin and development of the publicly supported schools and colleges in the United States in view of the history of American culture. Open to Sophomores, Juniors and Seniors.

303. Tests and Measurements: Mr. Foster.

Credit: Three hours

Study of representative tests in the secondary field with practice in selecting, administering, and analyzing them. Open to Juniors and Seniors.

304. Statistical Methods in Education: Mr. Foster.

(Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Three hours A general introduction to the instruments and techniques of research in education and social science. The student is helped to de-

velop ability to understand and interpret articles, reports, and other material involving statistical data. Open to Juniors and Seniors.

305. Public School Administration: Mr. Wilson.

(Given in 1942-43) Credit: Three hours The functions, qualifications, and responsibilities of teachers, school officials, and board members, ranging from the city or rural school to the state department of public instruction; the support, control and organization of education in a democracy. Open to Juniors and Seniors.

306. Adult Education: Mr. Wilson.

(Given in 1942-43) Credit: Three hours A survey of present programs of adult education: its types, methods, sponsorship, and underlying philosophy. Open to Juniors and Seniors.

307. Educational Sociology: Mr. Foster.

(Given in 1941-42) Credit: Three hours The application of sociological theory and practice to the problems of the secondary school as a medium through which society perpetuates itself. Open to Sophomores, Juniors, and Seniors.

308. Problems in Higher Education: Mr. Foster and Mr. Wilson. (Given in 1942-43) Credit: Three hours

A study of current developments in institutions of higher education, evaluated as to curriculum, administration, and organization, in view of the function of higher institutions in a democracy. Open to Juniors and Seniors.

401-402. Practice Teaching: Mr. Wilson.

Credit: Six hours

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This course aims to review important theories and practices in secondary education resulting from recent experimental research; to prepare the students for a period of practice teaching in co-operating high schools; and to supervise and direct an actual teaching experience in such schools. Open to Seniors.

403. Introduction to Teaching: Mr. Wilson.

(Given in 1942-43)

(Given each year)

Credit: Three hours The function of the school in society; the role of the teacher; the qualifications, responsibilities, and problems of the teacher in relationship to the pupil and the social order. Open to Juniors and Seniors.

IV. PHILOSOPHY, PSYCHOLOGY, AND RELIGION

Professors: Johnson, Wilson, Rooks

PHILOSOPHY

The courses in Philosophy aim to give the student an introductory knowledge of each of the four main fields of philosophic reflection: Theory of Knowledge, Ethics, Esthetics, and Metaphysics, together with the History of Philosophy. These courses are given through a cycle so that the student who majors in Philosophy, has the opportunity during his undergraduate course to acquire a basic acquaintance with the entire field.

The courses given during 1941-1942 are the following:

101-102. Introduction to Philosophy: Mr. Johnson.

(Given each year) Credit: Six hours A survey course in the theory of knowledge and the applications of the results obtained to science, religion, metaphysics, and social and economic problems. Selected readings in the relevant literature with reports and discussions are required. While this course is basic, the content is varied from year to year, so that a student may with profit take it two or more years.

201-202. Logic: Mr. Johnson.

(Given each year)

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Credit: Six hours

This course surveys the Aristotelian logic and traces its development into the modern symbolic logic. The student is trained in present day postulational technique and the nature of deductive systems.

301-302. Ethics: Mr. Johnson.

(Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Six hours

This course extending through two semesters studies the main types of ethical theory and their application to the problems of the individual and society. The text used is made up of selections from the standard works in ethics, and in addition the student is required to pursue supervised reading in the Library, and to write reports and essays.

303-304. Esthetics: Mr. Johnson. (Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Six hours

PSYCHOLOGY

The instruction in Psychology offers six hours in General Psychology as basic prerequisite for the other courses, and six hours of more advanced work. Collateral courses are given under Education 201-202 and 203.

201-202. General Psychology: Mr. Wilson.

(Given each year) Credit: Six hours The first semester is given to an introductory study of general

psychology designed to prepare for more advanced work on the subject. During the second semester the principles learned are studied in greater detail and application.

203. The Psychology of Adjustment: Mr. Wilson.

(Given in 1941-42) Credit: Three hours A theoretical and clinical study of mental and personality adjustments in the process of development.

204. Applied Psychology: Mr. Wilson. (Given in 1942-43)

A course arranged for students planning to enter the professions of medicine, law, the ministry, or to engage in business, who desire to know the practical application of Psychology. Lectures, demonstrations, practical observations and reports, with collateral readings from psychological writings. Psychology 201-202 is prerequisite.

Credit: Three hours

301. Abnormal Psychology: Mr. Wilson.

(Given in 1942-43) Credit: Three hours The relation of abnormal and normal life and behavior; the physical basis of consciousness and the mechanicism of behavior; theories of the unconscious, motivation, association, memory, intelligence; character, temperament, and their abnormalities. Prerequisite Psychology 201-202.

302. Social Psychology: Mr. Wilson.

(Given in 1942-43) Credit: Three hours A survey of the application of the principles of Psychology in group relationships.

RELIGION

101. Freshman Bible: Mr. Rooks.

(Given each year)

Credit: Two hours What is the Bible? Who were the Hebrews? Whence did they come? Hebrew history in outline. Hebrew laws and customs. Good and bad men in the Bible. What is the value of tradition? The English versions and modern revisions.

201. The Religious Element in English Poetry: Mr. Rooks.

(Given each year)

Credit: Three hours A general review of the devotional poets, including Donne, Herbert, Vaughan, Browning, Hopkins, Christina Rossetti, and others, followed by an appraisal of the spiritual significance of such writers of our own day as Yeats, Eliot, Jeffers and Robinson.

202. Leaders in the Development of Christianity: Mr. Rooks.

(Given each year) Credit: Three hours A study of the development of Christianity through the use of selected biographies. Much attention is given to cultural and po-

litical interaction. Historical background is supplied by lectures and collateral reading.

301. The Life and Significance of Jesus: Mr. Rooks.

(Given each year) Interpretations of Jesus. The environment of his boyhood. The thoughts and passions of his times. Nazareth. The teacher. His journeys. His followers. The Messianic consciousness. The choice of the cross. Jerusalem as history and as symbol. The Crucifixion. The relevance of his example.

303. Religious Education: Mr. Wilson. (Given in 1941-42)

A survey course in the methods of teaching religion in church schools; an examination of the programs of churches in relation to individual and community needs, an appraisal of the specifically educational function of the churches in relation to the problems of urban and rural life.

V. PHYSICAL EDUCATION

Assistant Professors: Rivero and Holland; University Physician: Dr. Hawkins

The instruction in Physical Education includes two hours in Hygiene required for Freshmen, supervised work in physical exercise also required for Freshmen, but open to any who may wish to participate, with no assigned credit in hours, and in addition six hours carrying credit planned for students who wish to include in their work for the teaching certificate specialized instruction in the practical conduct of physical work in high schools.

101. Hygiene: Dr. Hawkins. (Given each year)

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Credit: Two hours

Credit: Two hours

Course required for Freshmen, but open to all who may desire to take it. The principles of health and the correct management of bodily functions. The course is repeated each semester.

102. Principles of Health and Physical Education: Mr. Holland.

(Given in 1941-42) A course in the theory and methods of physical education; the relation of physical education to the general field of education; the specific activities of physical education; its aims, and the problems that require study.

103. Physical Exercise: Mr. Rivero and assistants.

(Given each year) No assigned credit Course required for Freshmen, but open to all students. Gymnastic exercises and drills, instruction in the playing of games. Outdoors during the early fall and spring, indoors in the gymnasium during the winter.

201. Personal and General Hygiene: Mr. Rivero. (Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Three hours

202. Methods of Teaching Physical Education in Public Schools: Mr. Rivero.

(Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Three hours

In this course one hour is given to the care and prevention of injuries, especially in the case of children and athletes. The principles of First Aid will be studied, and the American Red Cross Certificate may be obtained by those who pass a satisfactory examination. The remaining two hours will consider by means of lecture, practice, demonstration and observation, the programs and problems of physical education in Junior and Senior High Schools.

- 204. Programs of Physical Education: Mr. Holland. (Given in 1941-42) Credit: Three hours
- 301. Physiology of Exercise: Mr. Hawkins. (Given in 1942-43)

The function of the human body and the mechanism of bodily movements.

303. Educational Hygiene: Mr. Rivero., (Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Three hours

Credit: Three hours

304. Administration and Methods of Physical Education in Secondary Schools: Mr. Rivero. (Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Three hours

This course includes the selection and presentation of activities in Physical Education. Useful teaching techniques are considered. Activity programs for large and small groups are given special attention.

306. Treatment of Athletic Injuries. (First Aid included): Mr. Hawkins. (Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Two hours

308. Athletic Games and Sports: Mr. Rivero. (Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Three hours

3. COURSES OF STUDY

THE GENERAL CLASSICAL OR CULTURAL COURSE

The general classical or cultural course may be followed by those who do not wish to submit themselves to a professionally controlled curriculum. It may be adapted without difficulty to majors in the non-professional or vocational field.

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Greek Greek Greek Greek Greek Bible and Hygiene Laboratory Science Philosophy Philosophy Mathematics Modern Language Psychology Sociology	English Latın or (and) Greek Bible and Hygiene Mathematics	English r (and) Latin or (an Greek phy Philosophy ogy Sociology	Greek Greek Laboratory Science Philosophy Modern Language Psychology	(and) y
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This course as it stands represents a cultural emphasis on English and the Classics. It may be modified to emphasize other cultural subjects as follows:

1. Substitute another subject for English beginning with Junior Year.

2. Substitute another subject for either Latin or Greek, but not for both, beginning with the Junior Year.

3. The Modern Language laid down pre-supposes two years' work in one modern language in high school, and the consequent ability at the close of Sophomore Year to use that language as an instrument of information. If desired, another modern language may be begun in Sophomore Year and carried through to the end of Senior Year, or the same foreign language can be carried for four years.

Six rather than eight semester hours in Bible must be carried to fulfill the requirements for the degree, beginning 1942-1943.

The non-professional courses that may be substituted according to the major emphasis desired are: Economics, History, Mathematics, Music, Philosophy, Religion, Sociology.

The general course is the best preparation known for graduate study in preparation for teaching, business, and all the branches that have to deal with man's cultural life.

PREPARATION FOR PROFESSIONAL STUDY

I. Preparation for the Study of Medicine

The Council on Medical Education of the American Medical Association sets forth the following as minimum requirements for admission to a Class A medical school:

Required Subjects Sem. Hours	Lincoln Univ. Courses:
Chemistry (a) 12	Chemistry 101-102, 203-204
Physics (b) 8	Physics 101-102
Biology (c) 8	Biology 101-102
English Comp. & Lit. (d) 6	English 101-102
Foreign Language (e) 6	French 101 through 302
Electives (f) 20	German 101 through 302

Subjects Strongly Urged:

Advanced Biology	
Psychology and Logic 101-102 and Logic 201-202	
Algebra and Trigonometry 201 through 302	
Additional Chemistry 201 through 204	

Other suggested Electives:

English (additional), Economics, History, Sociology, Political Science, Mathematics, Latin, Greek, Drawing.

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(a) Chemistry. Twelve semester hours required, of which at least eight semester hours must be in general inorganic chemistry, including four semester hours of laboratory work, and four semester hours in organic chemistry, including two semester hours of laboratory work. The College of Medicine, Howard University, strongly advises a course in Quantitative Analysis (Lincoln University, Chemistry 201-202), and also a course in Physical Chemistry (Lincoln University, Chemistry 301-302).

(b) Physics. Eight semester hours required, of which at least two must be laboratory work. Lincoln University requires, what the Council on Medical Education urges, that this course be preceded by Mathematics 101-102, College Algebra and Trigonometry.

(c) Biology. Eight semester hours required, of which four must consist of laboratory work. The Howard University College of Medicine recommends that in addition the student elect Comparative Anatomy and General Embryology. Lincoln University, Biology 201-202 and 301-302, satisfy the recommendations.

(d) English. Composition and Literature. The usual introductory college course of six semester hours or its equivalent. The Howard University College of Medicine and the Meharry Medical College require eight semester hours.

(e) Foreign Language. A reading knowledge of one modern foreign language. This should be gained by a year's study in college if the student presents two years' for entrance. The courses taken in French or German should be adjusted to continue the language begun in high school at the level there completed. The Meharry Medical College requires at least eight semester hours in a modern foreign language.

(f) Electives. The best medical schools give the preference to students who have completed the entire four years' course leading to the degree.

Taking these prescribed premedical requirements, together with the normal requirements of the College Department for the degree of Bachelor of Arts, the student who intends to enter medical school should adjust his schedule as follows:

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In choosing the electives keep in mind:

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Some medical schools require 8 semester hours in English. Some medical schools require one year in Latin.

Lincoln University requires six semester hours in Bible.

The medical schools strongly recommend as electives: History (take in Freshman year); Economics (take in Sophomore year); Psychology and Logic (take in Sophomore year); Sociology (take in Junior year).

II. Preparation for the Study of Law

The Association of American Law Schools, composed of the eighty leading law schools of the country, suggest that the principal aim of the college course should be to give the student a thorough mental training by means of such fundamental subjects as English, History, the Natural and Social Sciences and Foreign Languages.

The student who wishes to enter upon the study of law after completing his undergraduate course should include in his electives the following subjects: Argumentation and Debating, Economics. English, History, Philosophy, Logic, Political Science, Public Speaking, Sociology, and Latin.

Freshman Year	Sophomore Year	Junior Year and
English	English	Senior Year
Ancient Language	History or Government	Psychology
Modern Language	Economics	History
History	Philosophy	Political Science
Mathematics	One elective	Sociology
Bible and Hygiene		Logic
• -		Ethics

In choosing the electives note: Lincoln University requires six semester hours in Bible, and a year of laboratory science before the end of Sophomore year.

III. Preparation for the Study of Theology

The completion of a standard college course and the acquirement of the corresponding degree is required by most theological schools. The following modification of the General Classical Course already outlined is suggested.

Freshman Year English Greek Modern Language Bible and Hygiene Two electives Sophomore Year English Greek Modern Language Philosophy One elective Junior Year and Senior Year Psychology Ethics Logic Speech Sociology

A combined course in Arts and Theology leading to the degrees of A.B. and S.T.B. may be taken under the following conditions:

1. Candidates must be members of the Junior or Senior classes of the College.

2. Their general average must not fall below 2.50.

3. They must complete at least five courses from the following:

Christian Doctrine Christian Evidences Philosophy of Religion Sociology and Race Relations Religious Education Comparative Religion New Testament Greek Elementary Hebrew

4. The work must be completed in the sequence, College four years, Seminary two years, before the degrees are granted.

IV. Preparation for Teaching

The courses in education given in the college department are intended to qualify the student to receive the "Provisional College Certificate" issued by the Department of Public Instruction, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. This certificate enables the holder to teach for three years in any public high school of the Commonwealth the subjects indicated on its face. The applicant must be a graduate of an approved college or university and must have successfully completed at least eighteen semester hours of work of college grade in education distributed as follows: Introduction to Teaching, 3 semester hours; Educational Psychology (General Psychology is a prerequisite), 3 semester hours. Practice Teaching in the Appropriate Field, 6 semester hours. Electives in Education, 6 semester hours selected from the following list: Secondary Education, Elementary Education, School Efficiency, Special Methods, School Hygiene, Educational Administration, Educational Measurements, Educational Sociology, Educational Systems, History of Education, Principles of Education, Educational Psychology, Technique of Teaching.

It is also possible for the student to qualify for high school teaching in other states by adapting his electives in education to include the subjects required. For details of these requirements consult the University Office where the requirements are kept on file.

V. Preparation for Social Work

Freshman Year	Sophomore Year
English	English
Foreign Language	A Laboratory Science
History Bible and Hygiene	Economics Sociology
Two electives	One elective

Junior Year and Senior Year Sociology Psychology Philosophy Political Science Economics Ethics History

VI. Preparation for Teaching of Physical Education

Freshman Year	Sophomore Year	Jı
English General Biology History	English Anatomy Physical Education	
Bible and Hygiene Physical Education One elective	Sociology One elective	

Vanior Year and Senior Year Psychology Education Physical Education Sociology Ethics

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GENERAL REGULATIONS CONCERNING THE COURSES OF STUDY

Election of Courses

Before making a final choice of courses, all students should consult the instructor in charge of their major study, and in case of any doubt, the instructors in charge of particular courses as well. Electives should be chosen in accord with the plan suggested by the major study and in keeping with the cultural interests of the student. Care must be exercised to avoid conflicts between mutually exclusive examination groups.

Attention should also be given to the following regulations:

1. No credit will be given for any course unless it is properly scheduled in the office and recorded at the beginning of the semester.

2. If for any reason a student drops a course without obtaining the consent of the instructor and the Dean of the College, he will be marked 5f in that course.

3. A student may be dropped from a course at any time upon recommendation of the instructor and with the consent of the Dean of the College. The grade in such cases will be determined by the special nature of the case.

4. If a student is compelled to withdraw or drop courses because of illness or conditions beyond his control, he will simply be marked withdrawn.

5. A student may not absent himself from a term examination without a written permit from the Dean of Men. Upon presentation of such a permit a student is allowed to take the examination at a later date without fee. If he fails to take it then, he must either repeat the course or lose credit. A student who absents himself without procuring a permit, will be marked 5f.

6. No student may take less than four courses in any semester, nor more than five courses, without the consent of his adviser and the Dean of the College.

7. Changes may be made in the selection of electives up to and including the fourth calendar day after the beginning of the semester. Thereafter changes may be made only with the approval of the Dean of the College.

8. Students transferring to the College Department of Lincoln University will be held to the requirements for the degree. They will not be exempt from the major in which at least twelve hours must be taken at Lincoln University, nor from the laboratory science and its prerequisites or the requirement in foreign language. No exceptions will be granted to these regulations save by vote of the Faculty upon recommendation of the Committee on Admissions.

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Classroom Attendance

Students are expected to attend every class exercise.

Students may be permitted, in any particular course, absences equal in number to the credits allowed for the course.

All cases of excessive absence, in classes, must be reported to the Dean of the College on the first day of each month.

All cases of overcutting will result in reduced credit.

Chapel Attendance

University assemblies are held Tuesday to Thursday, inclusive, from 10:00 to 10:30 a.m. The exercises are for the most part devotional in character. One meeting a week may be devoted to the discussion of University problems.

Every Sunday morning at 11:00 o'clock a religious service is conducted in the University Chapel. The officiating ministers are members of the Faculty or guest speakers. Special music is furnished by the University choir.

Lower classmen must attend Chapel (weekday and Sunday) seventy-five per cent of the maximum possible attendance each month. Upper classmen must attend Chapel (weekday and Sunday) fifty per cent of the maximum possible attendance each month.

Absences from Chapel will be reported to the Dean of Men by regularly appointed monitors. Excessive absence in Chapel may result in either denying all forms of student aid or dismissal from the College.

Examinations

Two series of stated examinations are held each year, one, the mid-year examinations, at the end of January, and the other, the final examinations, at the end of May.

Special examinations are held as soon as possible after the beginning of each semester. They are open to students who have made 5c in any course during the previous semester, and to students who have received special permission from the Dean of Men. A fee of \$1.00 must be paid before a student is permitted to take an examination for the removal of a grade of 5c.

All conditional failures must be removed within six months after the close of the semester, or credit will not be allowed for the course. Not more than one re-examination in a given course is allowed.

Grades, Credit, and Advancement

The student's performance in a course is rated according to the following grades: 1, excellent; 2, good; 3, fair or average; 4, poor; 5c, conditional failure; and 5f, complete failure. A conditional failure may be removed by passing a re-examination. A complete failure may be removed by repeating the course successfully. The mark

Incomplete is given only when the student has obtained, in advance, permission of the instructor to postpone for a short time the submission of certain outstanding work which must be turned in before a specific grade can be reported. Under the regulations of the Faculty, outstanding work that is not completed within three weeks after the end of the semester automatically becomes a 5c.

It is suggested that the distribution of students according to groups should be as follows: Group 1, not more than 10 per cent of the class; Group 2, not more than 20 per cent; and Group 3, not more than 50 per cent.

The general group standing of a student and consequently his rank in his class, is determined by multiplying the numerical grade reported for each course by the number of hours per week the course is given, and then dividing the sum of the products by the sum of the multipliers. The quotient will indicate the general group of the student in question. The limit for the first general group is 1.30; for the second general group, 2.20; for the third general group, 3.20; and for the fourth general group, 4.20.

When the semester closes the grades made are entered on the records, and will not be altered nor recomputed because of any work the student may complete subsequent to the semester in question.

The Freshmen and Sophomores constitute the lower classes; the Juniors and Seniors the upper. No Freshman will be advanced to the Sophomore class until he has passed his assigned work in physical education, and satisfied all entrance deficiencies. At the end of the Sophomore year the record of all students will be carefully examined, and only those who have a general average of group 3 and who show promise of future development will be advanced to the upper classes.

Classification of Students

Students are classified as follows:

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Freshmen: those who have completed less than 9 courses or 27 semester hours.

Sophomores: those who have completed more than 9 courses or 27 semester hours, but less than 20 courses or 60 semester hours.

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Juniors: those who have completed more than 20 courses or 60 semester hours, but less than 30 courses or 90 semester hours.

Seniors: those who have completed more than 30 courses or 90 semester hours.

Unclassified: students who have transferred from other colleges, but whose advanced credit has not yet been evaluated; and students who are pursuing studies at the University, but are not candidates for a degree.

Auditors: students who are allowed to attend the classes, but who are not permitted to take the examinations nor to receive credit.

Probation and Dismissal

It is not the policy of Lincoln university to co-operate with students after it has become evident that they are either unwilling or unable to maintain reasonable standards of work.

Students who fail as many as three courses in any semester with three different instructors are not allowed to continue. The failures leading to this dismissal must amount to 50 per cent of the student's total load.

If failures cumulate twenty semester hours the student is not allowed to continue.

Students who receive a grade of general Group 4 in semi-annual examinations are placed on probation. If they do not show improvement during the following semester, they may be required to withdraw from the University.

REGULATIONS GOVERNING THE AWARDING OF THE DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS

The courses required of all candidates for the degree are:

English 12 semester	hours
English Bible 6	hours
Natural Science, Psychology, Mathematics,	
Logic: one of these 6	hours
Economics, History, Political Science,	
Sociology	hours
Hygiene 2	hours
Foreign Language 18	hours

(At least two years beyond the elementary year taken either in preparatory school or college.)

All other work is elective, but must include a major subject of 24 semester hours exclusive of the basic course. Department chairmen may at their discretion add or subtract 6 semester hours. Work taken during the Freshman year does not count toward the major.

Each candidate for graduation must complete not less than 124 semester hours, with a general group standing of not less than 3.20. The work is to be spread over a period of eight semesters, during each of which a minimum of 12 hours must be successfully completed.

Upon the satisfactory completion of these requirements, the student is recommended by the Faculty to the Trustees of Lincoln University for the degree of Bachelor of Arts. Diplomas are issued only at the June Commencement. A student may complete the requirements at the end of either semester.

The degree is conferred magna cum laude on all who complete the requirements with a grade of Group 1; cum laude on all in Group 2.

GENERAL STATEMENT REGARDING FEES AND THE REGULATIONS GOVERNING THEIR PAYMENT

Fees

FOR ALL STUDENTS EACH HALF YEAR

Tuition	\$60.00
Board	75.00
Library Fee	2.50
Health Fee	5.50
Athletic Fee	2.50
Student Activity Fee	6.00
Room, including heat and light	20.00 to \$ 60.00

\$171.50 to \$211.50

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MISCELLANEOUS EXPENSES

Freshman Week Fee	\$ 5.00	
Graduation Fee (Seniors only)	5.00	
Practice Teaching Fee	5.00	
Matriculation Fee (New Students only)	10.00	
Re-examinations (Each Subject)	1.00	
Late Registration	3.00	
Transcripts (All except initial transcript)	1.00	
Laboratory Fees (depending on courses)	3.00 to	\$ 8.50
Textbooks (Approximate cost)	10.00 to	20.00
Letter Box Fee	.50	

A payment of seventy-five dollars must be made at opening of each semester. The remainder of the bill is payable upon presentation unless an arrangement has been made for installment payments. No student will be permitted to attend classes or engage in any University activity if agreed remittance is not received within a reasonable length of time from the agreed date of payment.

Registration must be completed within three days from the opening of each Semester, otherwise a late registration fee of \$3.00 will be charged.

Students remaining at the University during the Christmas recess will be charged at the rate of 75c a day for the vacation period.

No rebate of fees will be given to any student whose connection with the University is severed for reasons of discipline. No deductions in board will be made for absences of less than one week, and then only upon written notification to the Business Office. No claim may be made for time preceding such notification.

All remittances should be made payable to "The Lincoln University" and sent to the Business Manager. Postal money orders should be made payable at the Oxford, Pa., Post Office.

The University reserves the right to change the charges if necessary to meet the actual cost.

No student will be recommended to the Trustees for the degree until the charges agreed upon have been met, and his library card cleared.

If a resident student withdraws from the University, he is charged with the proportionate part of the semester board, tuition, and of all other fees to the date of final notice of withdrawal. No remission will be granted for room vacated, as the room cannot be filled again until the following semester.

If a day student withdraws during the first half of a semester, he is charged only one-half of the semester's tuition and fees. No allowance is made for a day student withdrawing during the last half of either semester.

No remission of fees or charges of any kind, except board, will be made for students who leave for disciplinary causes.

All students board in the University Dining Hall which is under the care of an experienced dietitian.

The College has three buildings used as dormitories, accommodating about three hundred students. Each room is provided with the essential articles of furniture, such as desk, chairs, table, bed, mattress and pillows. Each student must bring with him three pillow cases, four sheets for single beds, sufficient blankets and towels, all marked with the full name of the student. The buildings are heated from the central heating plant, are lighted by electricity, and have ample bath and toilet conveniences. Necessary repairs are made by the University, but all additional work is at the expense of those who occupy the rooms.

No changes in the electrical wiring of dormitory rooms may be made, and no additions to the electrical fixtures (such as electric irons, larger bulbs, etc.) may be installed or used except by permission of the Superintendent. Request for such permission must be made in writing, and if the permission is granted, the necessary electrical work must be done by an electrician designated by the University. Violation of this regulation will result in the confiscation of all such added fixtures.

The operation of radios in dormitory rooms is limited to those who obtain a permit from the Business Manager, and who agree to conform to the regulations governing their use.

Dormitory rooms must not be redecorated nor may any structural changes be made therein except by permission of the Superintendent.

All students who desire to reserve rooms for the succeeding University term must make a deposit of \$15.00.

Incoming students desiring rooms may secure reservations by sending the \$15.00 advance deposit to the Business Manager. All rooms are assigned subject to the regulations of the University as to student residences, and occupants are liable for any damage to the dormitory and its furnishings.

Officials of the University or their duly designated representa-

tives have the right to inspect at any time, any of the rooms occupied by students.

For the convenience and protection of students while in residence the University Office maintains a student deposit account, where money for personal or incidental expenses may be deposited to be drawn upon as occasion requires. There is no charge for this service and every student is urged to avail himself of it in order to insure the safety of his funds.

Students are urged to place in the University safe all small articles of value that they may have on hand, for which a receipt will be given. The University will not be responsible for any loss by students who do not comply with this request. The University will endeavor to see that any articles left in the buildings when the student withdraws or is absent from the University are cared for and safely returned. However, it will not be responsible for such articles unless a receipt is obtained from the Superintendent of Properties for the articles placed in storage.

SELF-HELP AND SCHOLARSHIP AID

The Lincoln University does not undertake to guarantee employment to students, and does not encourage any to enter who are without adequate resources. The aim is to furnish a higher education at a minimum expense to all worthy students. There is a limited number of opportunities for students to assist themselves doing such work as waiting on the table in the University dining hall, assisting in the Library, and acting as janitors in the halls and dormitories or on the grounds. Further information concerning such employment may be had upon application to the Business Manager.

The College department has a scholarship fund of limited amount, the income from which is expended exclusively in partial payment of the tuition of needy and deserving students of good deportment and diligent application. It is not expected that those whose circumstances admit the full payment of bills will apply for assistance. The University desires to encourage those who are obliged to secure an education largely through their own efforts, and is ready at any time to co-operate with worthy men who are willing to do their part in industry, self-sacrifice, and frugality. All correspondence concerning scholarship aid should be directed to the Dean of the University.

Three scholarships in the College may be awarded annually by each member of the State Senate of Pennsylvania. These scholarships pay the annual tuition charge of \$120, but do not provide for board and other expenses. All recipients of these scholarships must be residents of Pennsylvania and must have completed a minimum of fifteen acceptable units in an accredited senior high school, and must maintain in the College a satisfactory standard of conduct and scholarship.

In order to encourage educational growth, especially during a period when national emergencies may seem to supersede education,

Lincoln University announces a Scholarship Contest for Freshman. Any student, who has reached his senior year in an approved

high school may take, under the supervision of his high school teachers, two standard tests which this University will supply.

Completed tests will be forwarded to Lincoln University for grading. These tests will be held during the month of March.

Scholarships amounting to \$200 will be awarded to those students who rank in the first quartile of the contestants.

To that student who ranks highest, one full-expense scholarship will be given for one year.

For further information concerning this specific contest, write to the Dean of the College.

Scholarships may be forfeited at any time during the course through negligence or misconduct. If a student fails in any semester to achieve a grade of general Group 3, any scholarship allowance for that semester is thereby forfeited, unless the Committee on Scholarship Aid shall order otherwise.

Earnings of a student assigned work to help defray his expenses, are credited to his account monthly upon satisfactory completion of his assigned task. Work credit has no cash or refund value if not applied toward school expenses.

PRIZES

The following prizes are offered annually for proficiency in the work of the departments indicated:

English and Public Speaking

THE ELIZABETH H. TRAIN MEMORIAL PRIZES IN ORATORY, given in 1919 by the Rev. William P. Finney, D.D., in memory of Elizabeth H. Train, award fifteen dollars to the best speaker, and ten dollars to the next best in a public Sophomore oratorical contest.

THE THOMAS W. CONWAY AWARD IN ENGLISH given by Mrs. May C. Sutch in memory of her father, the Reverend Thomas W. Conway, who as State Superintendent of Education in Louisiana (1872) founded the first public schools for the education of Negro youth, awards a prize to that student in each graduating class who achieves excellence in English and best "exemplifies the Christian qualities of honor, gentleness, courtesy, and unselfishness."

THE CLASS OF 1900 PRIZE awards ten dollars to that student who in the judgment of the Faculty has acquitted himself most creditably in the intercollegiate debates.

THE KAPPA ALPHA PSI PRIZES IN ORATORY, given by Epsilon, the local chapter, award annually a silver loving cup to the best speaker, and a gold medal to the next best, in a Freshman oratorical contest.

The Delta Zeta Chi Debating Society awards each year keys to those who have proved themselves excellent debaters in the intercollegiate contests.

THE CHARLES GARNETT LEE MEMORIAL PRIZE IN ENGLISH, given by his mother and his brother in memory of Charles Garnett Lee of Baltimore, Maryland. This prize, fifteen dollars, is awarded annually to that member of the graduating class, who, in addition to maintaining a satisfactory record in his general scholarship, has achieved excellence in the English Studies or in Creative Writing.

THE JAMES WELDON JOHNSON AWARD FOR CREATIVE WRITING, offered by Mu Chapter of the Phi Beta Sigma Fraternity to that member of the Freshman class who shall submit the best piece of original writing in any of the recognized fields of literature. A second prize will be awarded if the quality of work justifies it.

Social Science

THE ROBERT FLEMING LABAREE MEMORIAL PRIZE IN SOCIAL SCIENCE, amounting to fifteen dollars, is awarded annually to a student of social science, in the upper two classes, who is taking one or more courses in that department during the current year. The prize is granted on the basis of a scholarship not lower than general Group 2 for the year, and for the best dissertation of not more than three thousand words on an assigned theme.

Natural Science

THE BRADLEY PRIZE of a gold medal is awarded to that member of the Senior class who has maintained the highest average standing in selected branches of physical science.

THE S. LEROY MORRIS MEMORIAL PRIZE IN BIOLOGY, endowed in 1937 by Mrs. Amaza Morris Lockett, Atlantic City, N. J., in memory of her father, S. Leroy Morris, M.D., of the class of 1892, awards ten dollars to that member of the Senior class who has maintained the highest average standing in the courses in Biology.

Music

THE EDWARD S. SILVERA AND RICHARD HURST HILL MEMORIAL PRIZE. An award of ten dollars and a certificate are given by the Class of 1928 to the student who in addition to maintaining a good scholarship record has done most for the development of music on the campus.

THE DEPARTMENT OF MUSIC PRIZE of ten dollars is awarded annually to the Freshman student who shows the greatest promise of achieving musical prominence at the College.

Prizes for Scholarship Standing

THE THEODORE MILTON SELDEN MEMORIAL PRIZE, given by NU Chapter of the Alpha Phi Alpha Fraternity, of which he was a member, awards a gold medal to the Freshman making the highest scholastic average.

THE CLASS OF 1915 PRIZE, given by the members of that class, awards the interest on one hundred dollars, on the recommendation of the Faculty Committee on Athletics, to that student of the graduating class of the odd years, who has best combined athletic distinction and scholarship standing.

THE CLASS OF 1916 PRIZE, given by the members of that class, awards the interest of one hundred and twenty-five dollars, on the recommendation of the Faculty Committee on Athletics, to that student of the graduating class of the even years, who has best combined athletic distinction and scholarship standing.

THE ALFRED WALTER WALKER MEMORIAL PRIZE, given by Beta, the local chapter of the Omega Psi Phi Fraternity, in memory of Alfred Walter Walker, A.B., of the class of 1934, a member of Omega Psi Phi, winner of the Kappa Alpha Psi prize in oratory, the W. C. T. U. essay prize, the Junior Orator Medal, valedictorian of his class, founder of the Kappa Epsilon Fraternity, and after graduation parttime instructor in mathematics and Greek, awards a gold medal to the Junior making the highest scholastic average.

General Prizes

THE WILLIAM H. MADELLA PRIZE, endowed by Miss F. Louise Madella, Washington, D. C., in memory of her father, William H. Madella, M.D., of the Class of 1876, the income from \$400 to the graduating student that has made the most general progress and has demonstrated high character, conduct and scholarship during his career at the Lincoln University.

THE SAMUEL ROBINSON SCHOLARSHIPS. The income from a gift of Mr. Samuel Robinson is paid out annually as scholarships in sums from \$50 to \$100, or more, to needy and worthy students who have memorized and recited correctly from memory the answers to the 107 questions in the Westminster Shorter Catechism.

GENERAL REGULATIONS CONCERNING CONDUCT

The student Council, organized March 28, 1916, is a Committee elected by the student body. It co-operates with the University Committee on Student Personnel in the handling of all matters except those which are purely academic or which affect those living arrangements of the student body which are under the control of the administration or the Faculty.

All students are required to conform to the following regulations:

I. General Conduct

1. The use, possession, or transportation of intoxicating liquors on the grounds or in the buildings of the University is prohibited.

2. As a safeguard against the hazard of fire, and in the interest

of sanitary living conditions, all smoking within buildings is to be confined to the dormitories. This means that smoking is prohibited in the classrooms and the hallways of University Hall, the Science Hall, the Library, the Chapel, the Gymnasium, the Little Theatre, and the Music Studio.

3. The use or possession of firearms on University property is prohibited.

4. "Hazing"—The term as here used may be defined as follows: "To subject to cruel horseplay—To harass or punish by the imposition of excessively heavy or disagreeable tasks—To frighten, scold, beat, or to annoy by playing abusive tricks upon an individual."

Hazing is a detriment to the welfare of students; especially does it handicap new students in making satisfactory adjustments to College life; it is therefore prohibited.

II. Visitors

5. All objectionable persons are denied access to the dormitories at all times. The University authorities will see that this regulation is enforced. Individual students will be held responsible for the conduct of all visitors they may have in the dormitories.

If male visitors remain overnight, they must be reported beforehand or the following morning at the Office of the Dean of Men.

6. No women are admitted to the dormitories at any time without permission from the Office of the Dean of Men. If for any reason the Dean of Men is not available, this permission may be obtained at the Matron's Office, or at the Administration offices.

Women are not allowed in student rooms after six o'clock p.m. On special occasions when one or more dormitories are definitely thrown open for their use, there will be regulations governing the individual occasion.

As a means of guaranteeing satisfactory housing and recreational facilities, all social events must be planned in collaboration with the Dean of Men and the Matron.

Usually throughout the year, it is possible to secure accommodations for a limited number of overnight guests in the Hostess House. Arrangements should be made with the Matron, in advance.

The University reserves the right (under the By-laws of Lincoln University, ch. vi., Sect. 12, adopted by the Board of Trustees, June 1, 1909) to exclude at any time students whose conduct or academic standing it regards as undesirable, even though no charges be brought against them; in such cases the fees due or already paid to the University will be neither refunded nor remitted in whole or in part.

In case of emergency the University assumes the right to take all responsibility.

University regulations are brought to the attention of every student by posting, announcement, or inclusion in the catalogue.

Violation of regulations will not be excused on the plea of ignorance of information.

MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

The conservation of health and the maintenance of sanitary conditions in the University are under the direct charge of the University Physician. His office is located on the campus and he is available at any time by those in need of his services. There is also an infirmary on the campus, in charge of the Matron, where those suffering from minor ailments may be given special care. Cases requiring hospitalization are cared for either in the West Grove Hospital, six miles away, in the University of Pennsylvania Hospital, Mercy Hospital, or the Frederick Douglas Hospital, Philadelphia, Pa.

At matriculation each year every student is required to submit to a physical health examination as a part of satisfactory registration in the University, and to undergo treatment for any defective conditions thus discovered. The day or days set aside for these examinations will be made known after the beginning of the school year. Any student failing to present himself for the health examination on the day or days set aside will be fined a sum of three (\$3.00) dollars. Any student failing to be examined by November First, or, any other limiting date designated by the Administration, will be subject to dismissal from the University.

A Dental Operatory is located on the campus for the detection and care of dental defects. General cleaning of teeth, extractions and simple fillings will be taken care of without additional charge other than that listed under "Health Fees." Special dental care, as bridges, plates, and special fillings, will necessitate an additional charge.

The Health Fee, paid by every student, is divided and distributed as follows:

- \$2.50 (per semester) covers initial health examination, ordinary medical attention, and simple prescriptions. Special medicines entailing additional expense are paid for by the student.
- \$1.50 (per semester) for hospitalization for a maximum of 10 days a school year. Costs of operations and special procedures are borne by the student.
- \$1.50 (per semester) for dental service.

The Physical Director and his assistants promote the physical welfare of the students by directing gymnastic drills and intramural sports. The campus provides ample space for football, baseball, track and tennis. As far as possible the work is conducted in the open air. The gymnasium building provides space for basketball, handball, and physical training when outdoor work is not possible.

In the gymnasium there has been installed a machine for moving pictures and voice reproduction. Once a week there is a showing of the latest films.

The following intercollegiate fraternities have branches in Lin-

coln University: Alpha Phi Alpha, founded at Cornell University in 1906; Kappa Alpha Psi, founded at Indiana University in 1911; Omega Psi Phi, founded at Howard University in 1911; and Phi Beta Sigma, founded at Howard University in 1914.

The John Miller Dickey Service Society is composed of college students who plan to enter the ministry. It meets twice a month for the discussion of religious and social topics.

The Philosophical Club meets monthly for the discussion of philosophical topics.

The Delta Rho Forensic Society is organized to promote the art of debate, oratory and all forms of public speaking. The intercollegiate debates are controlled by this society.

The Varsity Club, composed of students who have won their "L" in any form of sport, fosters the morale that leads to sportsmanlike conduct on and off the athletic field.

The Lincoln University Chapter of the National Association for the Advancement of Colored People carries out in the University and the neighborhood the aims of this organization.

The Intramural Athletic Association endeavors to get every student into some form of athletic sport. It fosters class competition in football, basketball, track, baseball, tennis, boxing and wrestling.

The Beta Kappa Chi Scientific Society, composed of all upper class men who have made a high standing in biological and physical science, meets twice a month for the discussion of current scientific topics.

The Phi Lambda Sigma Literary Society, an honorary society, elects its members twice a year from those students who have completed at least fifteen semester hours in English with a rating of 1.80 or better.

The Lincoln University Musical Club, organized in 1925, is composed of Glee Club, Quartette, Orchestra, and String Ensemble. Membership is open to all who have the necessary training and interest. The aim of the club is to increase the appreciation of music and to develop musical talent among the student body.

The Lincoln University Players is an organization, membership in which is open to all who are interested in actual performance in the field of dramatics.

The Theological Seminary

III

1. HISTORY OF THE SEMINARY

THE entire work of The Lincoln University had its origin in the belief of the Rev. John Miller Dickey that the Negro people, here and in Africa, must be supplied with well-educated, thoroughly trained Christian leaders. With this aim in view Ashmun Institute was chartered in 1854 to give "academical and theological education to young men of the Negro race," and opened for instruction December 31, 1856.

Ashmun Institute continued its work for nine years, during which theology was taught together with academic studies, and thirty men were trained, twelve of whom were ordained to the ministry. Of these twelve, five became missionaries in Africa.

Ashmun Institute, organized before the Civil War, was planned for free Negroes only, since the slaves were inaccessible to educational effort. But with their emancipation it was recognized that the need for Christian leaders was all the greater, and therefore in 1866 The Lincoln University was organized, and in 1867 the Theological Department began with a provisional course of two years, which in a short time was extended to cover the usual three years of theological studies. In 1871 the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the United States of America adopted the following action (Minutes for 1871, p. 581): "*RESOLVED*, That the General Assembly accept the oversight of the Theological Department of The Lincoln University, as provided in the amended charter of that Institution."

2. THE COURSES OF INSTRUCTION

The courses are distributed into the following groups:

- I. Old Testament (in the original)
- II. New Testament (in the original)
- III. Church History and Missions.
- IV. Apologetics V. Systematic Theology
- VI. Homiletics and Practical Theology

Courses designated by a single numeral are semester courses (odd numerals are employed for courses given in the first semester, and even numerals for courses given in the second semester). Year courses are designated by an odd numeral and even numeral joined by a hyphen, and the work of the two semesters constitutes an integral, indivisible course.

I. OLD TESTAMENT (IN THE ORIGINAL)

Assistant Professor S. M. Reynolds

1-2. Hebrew Grammar and Reading.

(Given each year)

Credit: Eight hours

The Junior year is given to acquiring a knowledge of the language. The grammatical principles and a good working vocabulary are gained by a rapid survey. The text-book used is Davidson, Introductory Hebrew Grammar. During the latter part of the year selections from the book of Genesis are used.

3-4. Biblical Aramaic.

(Given as required)

Credit: Four hours

Elective course. Reading of the Aramaic portions of Ezra and Daniel, and study of selections from the Elephantine Papyri.

5-6. Old Testament History and Archaeology.

Credit: Four hours (Given in 1942-43) The history of the Hebrew people during the period covered by the Old Testament books. The relation of Israel to the surrounding nations and the light cast on the Scripture narrative by recent archæological discovery.

7. Old Testament Introduction.

(Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Two hours

The canon and text of the Old Testament; introduction to the Pentateuch, the historical books, the poetic books, and the prophets.

8. Old Testament Prophecy. (Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Two hours

A study of the origin, development and message of the Hebrew prophets, given in alternate years to Middlers and Seniors.

9-10. Exegesis of Amos and Isaiah.

(Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Four hours

Training in correct exegetical methods and their homiletic value. Courses for Middlers and Seniors.

> 11-12. Exegesis of the Psalms.

(Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Four hours

Credit: Two hours

13. Biblical Theology of the Old Testament. (Given in 1941-42)

This course aims to aid the student to develop a Biblical theology and to settle constructively the critical and theological problems which all reflective study of the Old Testament must meet.

14. Introduction to the Old Testament in English.

(Given in 1941-42) Credit: Two hours

- A survey course to serve as an introduction to more exact study.
- 15-16. Elementary Arabic. (Given as required)

Credit: Six hours

II. NEW TESTAMENT (IN THE ORIGINAL)

Lecturer: Samuel Dickey

3-4. Exegesis of The Epistle to the Galatians. (Given in 1939-40)	Credit: Four hours
5. Exegesis of The First Epistle of Peter. (Given in 1940-41)	Credit: Two hours
1. Exegesis of The Epistle to the Hebrews. (Given in 1941-42)	Credit: Two hours
2. Exegesis of the First Epistle to the Corinthians. (Given in 1941-42)	Credit: Two hours
7-8. The Teachings of Jesus and Exegesis of The Mount.	e Sermon on the
(Given in 1941-42)	Credit: Four hours
 Exegesis of the Epistle to the Romans. (Given in 1940-41) 	Credit: Two hours
9-10. New Testament History. (Given in 1939-40)	Credit: Four hours
11-12. New Testament Introduction. (Given in 1940-41)	Credit: Four hours

III. CHURCH HISTORY

Professor P. S. Miller

1.	History of Ancient Church.			
	(Given in 1942-43)			Credit: Three hours
2.	The Medieval Church.	·		

c. The medieval Church. (Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Three hours

3. The Reformation.

(Given in 1941-42) Textbook: Smith, The Age of the Reformation. Credit: Two hours

4. Modern Christianity.

Credit: Three hours (Given in 1941-42) Five weeks are devoted to the history of the Negro Church in America. Textbook: Woodson, The History of the Negro Church.

5. The History of Hymns. (Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Two hours

IV. APOLOGETICS

Professor G. Johnson

1-2. Philosophy of Religion.

(Given in 1942-43)

Credit: Four hours

A study of the philosophical approach to the meaning of religion, the uniqueness of religious values, the social aspects of religious experience, and its objective reality. The method employed is historical, critical, and constructive.

V. SYSTEMATIC THEOLOGY

Professor G. Johnson

1-2. Christian Doctrine. (Given each year)

Credit: Six hours

3. Contemporary Theological Systems. (Given in 1941-42)

Credit: Two hours

Credit: Four hours

VI. HOMILETICS AND PRACTICAL THEOLOGY

Professors: S. A. Rooks and F. T. Wilson; Associate Professor: J. E. Dorsey

1-2. Homiletics: Mr. Rooks.

(Given each year)

A course in preaching designed largely for the men just entering upon their professional study. The first half of the course will be theoretical and preparatory, aimed at an understanding of the significance of preaching as the greatest of human callings. Study will be made of the lives of several of the great Christian preachers of the past, the aim being to understand their technique, their accomplishments, and the secret of their power. The latter portion of the course will consist of trial preaching in the Chapel.

4. The Pastor at Work.

(Given in 1941-42) Credit: Two hours Attention will be called to the many-sided demands of the pas-

toral office, as suggested by the following topics: The pastor in his study; the pastor in the pulpit; the pastor at the altar; the pastor in times of distress and bereavement; the pastor in the community; the pastor as an executive.

5-6. Pastoral Theology and Church Government: Mr. Rooks. (Given each year) Credit: Two hours

The problems of the pastor and the various phases of ministerial work; the methods of individual soul-winning and the memorizing of appropriate Scripture texts; the conduct of worship; church organization and administration; the principles and forms of church government. Required collateral readings and preparation of theses on assigned topics.

7-8. Religious Education: Mr. Wilson.

(Given in 1941–42)

Credit: Four hours

Credit: Four hours

A survey course in the methods of teaching religion in church schools; an examination of the programs of churches in relation to individual and community needs; an appraisal of the specifically educational function of the churches in relation to the problems of urban and rural life.

9-10. Church Music: Mr. Dorsey.

(Given every other year)

This course (identical with Music and Fine Art 11-12) is to meet the needs of church leaders. Half of each period is devoted to the sight singing of hymns, and half to lectures and discussions of the great hymns, hymn writers and the history of hymnody in the Christian Church.

3. THE PROGRAM OF STUDY

The program of study is designed to meet the educational requirements for the ministerial office as laid down by the Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. These, in brief, demand the possession of a bachelor's degree from an accredited college or university, and a minimum of two years of study in a recognized theological school. The Theological Department of The Lincoln University, recognized by the General Assembly of the Presbyterian Church in the U.S.A. as one of its standard seminaries, gives a three years' course in the Bible, theology, church history, New Testament Greek, Hebrew, Old and New Testament excgesis, practical theology such as preaching, pastoral work, church management and religious education.

Students who hold the degree of bachelor of arts or its equivalent from an accredited institution receive the degree of bachelor of sacred theology (S.T.B.) upon completion of the full theological course.

The studies of the course are arranged in logical sequence, and are distributed through three years in such manner that thirty semester hours should be taken each year. A minimum of ninety semester hours is required for the degree.

Many courses in the College department of the University are open to Seminary students, and may be profitably pursued by qualified men. All such optional work, however, must be approved by the Dean of the Seminary and the Dean of the College.

No student will be advanced into the middle or second year class who has not completed at least 26 semester hours; and no student will be counted a member of the Senior or third year class who has not completed at least 56 semester hours.

4. ADMISSION, CHARGES, MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

In order to be admitted to matriculation and enrollment as a student in the Seminary, the applicant for admission must present to the Dean of the Seminary the following credentials:

1. A letter from the pastor or session of the Church of which he is a member, stating that he is in full communion with the Church, is of good conduct and high character, and that he possesses aptitude for theological study. Or, if an ordained minister, a letter from the church body to which he belongs, stating that he is in good and regular standing.

2. A college diploma, or a certificate of the completion of a regular course of academic study.

Blank forms upon which to make application for admission will be furnished on request by the Dean of the Seminary.

A student who has taken part of the theological course in another seminary will be received to the same stage of the course on his presentation of a letter from that seminary certifying to his good standing, stating the courses he has completed, and regularly dismissing him to this Seminary. He must also comply with the terms of admission set forth in the preceding paragraphs.

A student who has completed the regular course of study in another seminary may be admitted provided he present a certificate to that effect from that seminary. No graduate of any theological seminary, however, shall be eligible to scholarship aid.

An ordained minister, who has not completed the regular courses of study in a theological seminary, may be admitted to the privileges of the Seminary upon presentation of credentials from an authorized ecclesiastical body attesting that he is in good and regular ministerial standing. The hospitality of the Seminary may also be extended to accredited persons who may desire to pursue special studies.

SEMINARY CHARGES, SCHOLARSHIP AID AND PRIZES

The Seminary Charges are as follows:

Tuition, per year	\$ 60.00
Room, Heat and Light	50.00
Board	150.00
Fees	20.00

All students regularly enrolled in the Seminary will be given \$200.00 of scholarship aid.

Students having the bachelor's degree from a recognized College, who maintain a creditable standing, and who do not receive aid from other sources may be granted \$80.00 of additional aid, provided they are assigned to tutoring or instruction through the office of the Dean.

All expenses for text-books, laundry, travelling and personal needs must be met by the student.

THE MISS LAFIE REED PRIZE IN SACRED GEOGRAPHY, consisting of ten dollars, is given to that member of the Junior Class who maintained the best standing in the course of Sacred Geography and passed the best examination. A second prize of five dollars is also given in the same subject.

THE R. H. NASSAU PRIZE, consisting of the income from \$1,000, is given to that member of the Senior class whom the Faculty shall select as best exemplifying the ideal of the Theological Department of Lincoln University in scholarship and personality. The student selected shall present an essay of not less than 500 words based on the life and work of the donor, the Rev. Robert Hamill Nassau, M.D., S.T.D., of the West Africa Mission.

MISCELLANEOUS INFORMATION

The Seminary year is the same as the University year. Examinations are held at the close of each semester, and the system of grading is the same as in the College. Reports of each semester's work are sent to each student by the Dean of the Seminary, and will also be sent to Presbyteries and other properly constituted church authorities when desired.

The Seminary student enjoys all the religious privileges of the University. Voluntary devotional exercises and mission study foster spiritual impulses, and community and church service afford a practical outlet to the religious life.

The Theological Lyceum, of which all theological students are members, holds weekly meetings.

Degrees, Honors, Catalogue of Students

IV

DEGREES CONFERRED JUNE 3, 1941

The honorary degree of Doctor of Pedagogy (Pd.D.) was conferred upon:

Mr. Ira James Kohath Wells.....Charleston, W. Va. Dean R. O'Hara Lanier.....Hampton, Va.

The honorary degree of Doctor of LAWS (LL.D.) was conferred upon:
President Francis Loguen AtkinsWinston-Salem, N. C.
President Horace Mann BondFort Valley, Ga.
President John W. Haywood, SrMorristown, Tenn.
Mr. Walter D. Fuller Philadelphia, Pa.

The degree of BACHELOR OF SACRED THEOLOGY (S.T.B.) was conferred upon:

Everett Augustus Hewlett, A.B.....Philadelphia, Pa.

The degree of BACHELOR OF ARTS (A.B.) was conferred upon the following:

viiig .	
Robert McGarfield Alexander	Harrisburg, Pa.
Charles William Alston	Newark, N. J.
Maurice Baldwin Anderson	Wilmington, Del.
Selwyn Roy Atwell	
Fred Junius Aytes	Scarsdale, N. Y.
James Keaton Baker	Ardmore, Pa.
Percy Oliver Batipps, Jr	Media, Pa.
Iames E. Benton.	Philadelphia Pa.
Theodore Edward Bolden	Montclair. N. I.
Charles Matthews Brown, Jr	Washington, D. C.
James Llonza Bryant, Jr	Norfolk. Va.
William Theodore Byrd, Jr	Nicholasville, Ky.
Edward Edmond Cannon	Philadelphia. Pa.
George Sherman Carter	New York, N. Y.
William Butler Dawkins Cooper	Kingstree, S. C.
James Vernon Daniels	Morristown, N. J.
St. Julian DeCosta, Jr	Wilmington, Del.
Norris Augustus Dodson	Washington, D. C.
Winston Alexander Douglas	Norfolk, Va.
Robert Nathaniel Engs	New Castle, Pa.
Glen Claebourne Fowlkes	Memphis, Ťenn.
Bayles Dabney Fox	Huntington, W. Va.
Robert Turner Freeman, Jr	New York, N. Y.
William Mack Garner	Pottsville, Pa.
James Fletcher Garrett, Jr	Plainsfield, N. J.
Julian Ira Gilliam	Roanoke, Va.
Jesse Edward Gloster	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Robert Lee Gordon	
Herbert Walter Gould	
70	······································

Ernest Miller Green	Bellevue, Pa.
Oswald Warrington Hoffler	Suffolk Va
Oswald Warrington Hoffler Robert Nelson Hyde	Des Moines Ia
Hurdle Clay Jacke	Lohnson City Tonn
Hurdle Clay Jacke	St. Coning M. J.
Wilfrid Aloysius James	\ldots St. Croix, V 1.
Edward Kenneth Johnston	Apollo, Pa.
**James Edward Johnson	Springfield, Mass.
Lynon Jacob Knight	Philadelphia, Pa.
Kenneth Lee	Yonkers, N. Y.
Leonard Powell Lee	Philadelphia, Pa.
James Masten Lewis	Philadelphia, Pa.
Felix Itzvan Lindo	St. Thomas, V. J
William Summer Mercer	Providence R I
William Sumner Mercer Benjamin Dennison Mitchell Henry Heywood Mitchell, III	Colden's Dridge N.V.
Benjamin Dennison Mitchell	Golden's Bridge, N. I.
Henry Heywood Mitchell, 111	Columbus, Q.
Charles Frank Murray	I renton, N. J.
Joseph Finley Murray	Pleasantville, N. J.
Joseph Finley Murray Edward Kingston Nichols, Jr	Philadelphia, Pa.
Roy Nichols	Philadelphia, Pa.
Lester Sylvester Norris, Ir	
Roy Nichols Lester Sylvester Norris, Jr Cleo Sylvester Palmer, Jr	Elizabeth, N. I.
Isaac Newton Perry Ir	Chicago III
Isaac Newton Perry, Jr Aaron Theophilus Peters	Georgetown British Guiana
John Wonneth Dhillion	Now Vorle N V
John Kenneth Phillips Kenneth McArthur Phipps	Now York, N. Y.
Luis Ernesto Ramos	Development Distance
Luis Ernesto Ramos	Ponce, Fuerto Rico
Philip Swann Randolph	
John Lloyd Sample	Binghamton, N. Y.
John Robert Ellington Searles Rufus Burton Shorter, Jr	Philadelphia, Pa.
Rufus Burton Shorter, Jr	Pottsville, Pa.
James McCormick Sims Conrad Warren Smith Peter James Smith	Summit, N. J.
Conrad Warren Smith	St. Thomas. V. I.
Peter Tames Smith	Wavne, Pa.
Theodore Roosevelt Trent	Philadelphia Pa
Chester Allen Waters	Montelair N I
Chester Allen Waters Franklin Hall Williams	Dhiladalahia Da
Robert Alexander Wright	Chaster Dr
A stilling T and Mr. Milling T	Delata1 Tan
Arthur Lee Williams	
Reginald Coleman Young	
Virgil Jones Young	Hartford, Conn.

** As of the Class of 1940.

PRIZES AWARDED AT COMMENCEMENT

June 3, 1941

The Thomas W. Conway Award in English to Henry Heywood Mitchell, III, '41.

The Class of 1900 Prize to Roy Nichols, '41.

The Charles Garnett Lee Memorial Award to James Keaton Baker, '41. The Kappa Alpha Psi Prizes to Alfred Nelson Gerald, '44, first, and Nathan Thomas Seely, '44, second.

The Lincolnian Awards

The Short Story—Bruce McMarion Wright '42, first, and Gayraud Steven Wilmore, '45, second.

Poetry-Calvin Henry Raullerson, '43, first, and James Leonard Mor-gan, '43, second.

The Bradley Medal to Aaron Theophilus Peters, '41. The S. Leroy Morris Memorial Prize to Oswald Warrington Hoffler, '41. The Edward S. Silvera and Richard Hurst Hill Memorial Prize to

Franklin Hall Williams, '41.

The Annual Prize of the Department of Music to William Henry Hymes. '44

The Theodore Milton Selden Memorial Prize to Nathan Thomas Seely, '44.

The Class of 1915 Prize to Robert Nathaniel Engs, '41.

The Alfred Walter Walker Memorial Prize to John Nelson Doggett, Jr., '42.

The William H. Madella Prize to Aaron Theophilus Peters, '41

The Prizes in Latin Composition to Matthew Enoch Gordon, '44, first, and Arthur Lee Williams, second.

The Miss Lafie Reed Prize to Chester Lee Marcus, '44.

The Robert Hamill Nassau Prize to Everett Augustus Hewlett, '41.

SENIOR HONOR MEN

Magna cum Laude

Aaron Theophilus Peters

cum Laude

Fred Junius Aytes James Keaton Baker James Llonza Bryant, Jr. St. Julian DeCosta, Jr. Winston Alexander Douglas Glen Claebourne Fowlkes Bayles Dabney Fox William Mack Garner Julian Ira Gilliam Jesse Edward Gloster Oswald Warrington Hoffler Wilfrid Aloysius James Lynon Jacob Knight Felix Itzvan Lindo Henry Heywood Mitchell, III Isaac Newton Perry, Jr. James McCormick Sims Conrad Warren Smith Franklin Hall Williams Virgil Jones Young

HONOR MEN-1940-41

JUNIOR CLASS

First Group

John Nelson Doggett, Jr.

Second Group

Charles Conrad Buford, Jr. Nathaniel Hawthorne Copeland Frank Burnett Doggett, Jr. Hamilcar Bellfield Hannibal

George Harold Kopchynski
 beland Albert James Neely, III
 r. Joel Nnodu Okongwu
 bal Ronimus Robert Stokes
 Harold Leroy Wood

SOPHOMORE CLASS

Second Group

Roscoe Lee Browne Samuel Ialous Glover Joseph Allen Hall Daniel Thomas Johnson, Jr. Charles Thomas Riley Stanley Constantine Sargeant Joel Clemens Smith, Jr. Herbert Leon White Harold Lowell Whitehead Bruce McMarion Wright

FRESHMAN CLASS

First Group

Nathan Thomas Seely, Jr.

Second Group

Lewis Frank Adams Robert Spencer Anderson Robert Francis Bell Bruce Villeneuve Benjamin Elmo Christ Callaway Charles Holston Chamberlain Alfred Nelson Gerald Leonard Bertrand Hainey Richard Samuel Harder Nelson Henry, Jr.

Louis James C. S. Hughes Thomas Everts Jenkins William Atwell Jenkins mjamin Wesley Howard Johnson ay Kenneth Wallace Jones amberlain John Nathaniel Manuel d Charles Horace Palm lainey Robert Newton Smith der Roland Alexander Sorensen Harry Wheatland Townsend Ralph Waldo Emerson Young

The following lists contain the names of students matriculated from February 3, 1941 to February 1, 1942:

STUDENTS IN THE SEMINARY 1941-1942

SENIOR CLASS

John Louie Logan, A.B....Johnson C. Smith University, 1938 William Howard Montague, B.S.

Fayetteville State Teachers College, 1939 Francis Nwia-Kofi Nkrumah, A.B.

Lincoln University, 1939; M.S., University of Pennsylvania, 1941

MIDDLE CLASS

Joseph Henry Beatty, A.B.

Virginia Theological Seminary and College, 1939 Alfred Leon Campbell, A.B....Southern University, 1940 Reginald James Daniels, B.S. State Agricultural and Mechanical College, 1937

JUNIOR CLASS

William Theodore Byrd, Jr., A.B.....Lincoln University, 1941 Wesley Lowe Hawes, A.B.....Chapman College, 1941 David Norvel Jones, A.B.

Virginia Theological Seminary and College, 1940 Chester Lee Marcus, A.B.....Alcorn A. & M. College, 1940 William Sumner Mercer, A.B....Lincoln University, 1941 Emmett Palmer, A.B.

Virginia Theological Seminary and College, 1937 Andrew L. Porter, A.B.

Virginia Theological Seminary and College, 1941

STUDENTS IN THE COLLEGE

1941-1942

SENIOR CLASS

Carlyle Alford Alwin Spencer Barefield, Jr. Andrew Harrell Bass Reginald Eugene Benn James Edward Benton William Russell Beverly George Wheeler Blackwell Henry Arthur Brisbane Evans Addison Brown, Jr. Charles Conrad Buford, Jr. Augustus Capers Willie Daniel Coleman Nathaniel Hawthorne Copeland Roland Bernard Crampton George Peter Crump, Jr. Frank Burnett Doggett, Jr. John Nelson Doggett, Jr. Roscoe Douglas Doss John Jerome Ford Bayles Dabney Fox William Edward Fuller Howard Clinton Gamble Luther Daniel Green Shirley Whittaker Gregory Hamilcar Belfield Hannibal Fleetwood Ernest Hardy Lieutenant Harris James Thaddeus Hedrick, Jr. Henry Woodson Hopewell Clarence Manning Horner Reginald Bruce James Hansen Asoasah B. Jones-Quartey

Benjamin Allen King George Harold Kopchynski William Henry Land Robert Edward Lee Juan Gualberto Luyanda Albert James Neely, III Charles Joseph Nelson Joel Nnodu Okongwu Milton Pearcy Isaac Willis Pinkett William Beale Ramsey, III Merrill Edwin Richardson Malcolm Braxton Roberts Grant Sneed Shockley Ronimus Robert Stokes Lemuel Lee Tucker Dudley Wentworth Turner George Ernest Twine Robert Edison Walden Alton Lansing Wareham Perry Edward Whyte Paul Towbin Williams Allan Oliver Wilson Harold Leroy Wood Robert Lee Wright Ernest Charles Young

JUNIOR CLASS

Edward Banks Julian Jacques Brandt Nelson Carter Brooks Earl J. Brown Ralph Brown Roscoe Lee Browne Elton Molock Cannon George Douglas Cannon Lendall Warren Chase Theodis Clark Andrew Curtis Searles Cooper George William Crowder John Elgin DeLoatch Cromwell Cornelius Douglas James Earl Draper William Henry Dukette Joseph Russell Fugett, Jr. Samuel Ialous Glover Woodrow Clarence Glover Theodore Scott Gordon Samuel Ellsworth Hill Archie Holland, Jr. Charles Randall Hooe Lewis Maceo Hunt, Jr. William Augustus Hunter Graham Hervey Jenkins Daniel Thomas Johnson Marion Johnson Alphonzo Jordan John Lee Lawton William Parker Lightfoot

James Outram Lynch Henry Theodore McCrary, Jr. Edward Aldridge Maddox, Jr. Kobina Mbura Marcus Westley Moore DeWayne Isaac Nelson Oswald Jerry Nickens Charles Hanson Okedas Ralph Speigle Oves Judge Edwards Page James Alvin Parker Clarence Edward Phillips Harold Ernest Pierce Calvin Henry Raullerson Charles Thomas Riley Stanley Constantine Sargeant Joseph Hayes Saunders Paul Watson Scott Clinton Osby Sims Joel Clemens Smith, Jr. Thomas Joseph Taylor Cvril Fitzherbert Thomas Frederick Thompson William Deitze Walls, Jr. Matthew Paul Washington Charles Joseph Wellington Herbert Leon White Harold Lowell Whitehead Henry Godfrey Wilson Joseph Wallace Woods Bruce McMarion Wright

SOPHOMORE CLASS

Ralph Allen Accoo George William Adams, Jr. Lewis Frank Adams Raymond Adolph Augustus James Harrison Avery James Garfield Ball Joseph Pius Barbour Bruce Villeneuve Benjamin Hillard Granville Berry Charles Warren Best

Irving Eugene Bevans James Holmes Black Warren Eugene Blackshear Horace Augustus Bohannon Lewis Boyd Brinson Edwin Carlson Brown William Joseph Burnett Elmo Christ Callaway Charles Holston Chamberlain Granville Church James Franklyn Collington Joshua Wilson David Reginald Harcourt Duvaliar Howard Lawson Erwin Richard Mark Fowler, III Robert Middleton Frazier, Jr. Oscar Nathaniel Graves Leon Bertrand Hainey Richard Samuel Harder Price Fields Harris Theodore William Hatcher, Jr. Walter Wesley Haynes Nelson Henry, Jr. William Marion Hoffler Louis James C. S. Hughes Charles Henry Hutchings, III William Henry Hymes Thomas Everts Jenkins William Atwell Jenkins Pierce Edward Johnson Wesley Howard Johnson Kenneth Wallace Jones William Anthony Julien Charles Henry Kilson

John Brown Kirby, Jr. Jay Camillus Knight, Jr. Walfredo Leon George Herbert Logan Major R. McCarroll John Nathaniel Manuel Walter James Marshall Matthew Douglas Martin Andrew Dibble Maxwell, Jr. Elbert Estis Mitchell James Leonard Morgan James DeHaven Newton, Jr. Luther Randall Nickens Ludwald Orren Pettipher Perry David Pinckney William Samuel Quinland, Jr. Lloyd Amory Sargeant Nathan Thomas Seely, Jr. Earl Algernon Smith Robert Newton Smith Warren Edward Smith Robert Alston Somerville Roland Alexander Sorensen James Arthur Stewart, Jr. John Brodie Thompson Harry Wheatland Townsend Warren Herman Tripp James Leroy Usry Woodrow Wilson George Frederick Woodland Waverly Bernard Woodson, Jr. Kenneth Mertonel Young Ralph Waldo Emerson Young

FRESHMAN CLASS

Elmo Cornell Anderson Robert Spencer Anderson Jesse Belmont Barber, Jr. Benjamin Howard Baskerville Harry Steward Beckham Earlee Benson Edward Mayfield Boyle Carter Francis Bradley John Sargeant Braxton James Ernst Brothers Elmore Jerome Brown James Moir Brown Osmond Henry Brown, Jr. Alvarez Martin Browne William Curtis Bryant William Irvin Burleigh Raymond Douglass Butler William Beverly Carter, Jr.

Robert Nathaniel Chase Eugene Augustine Clark, Jr. Dudley DaCosta Cobham Joseph Reginald Cogbill, Jr. John Durant Cooke Clifford McKinley Cooper Henry Howard Cooper John Dangerfield Cooper Robert Lawrence Cooper William Benjamin Cooper Venton Earl Cox Maurice Benjamin Dabney Frank Leonard Daniels Elvyn Verone Davidson Arthur George Dennis Millard Alexander Dorsey Wilbur Chalfonte Douglass, Jr. Stuart John Dunnings, Jr.

Charles Emerson Earley Frederick Edwards Thomas James Edwards Rayford Wilson Ellis Thomas William Evans James Henry Faniel Robert James Fields Kenneth Fletcher Fortune Henry Lloyd Francis Ellsworth Leon Frye Harry Allen Gail Charles Hagan Garvin Edward Franklin Gentry Frank Chapman Grice Marshall Thomas Groce Robert Louis Hackney Albert Greval Hall Frederick Theodore Hall Orrington Robinson Hall, Jr. John Dilworth Harley Kenneth Stuart Harris Leonard Harris Robert Owen Hawkins Cameron Charles Haynes George Ryan Hicks Daniel Grafton Hill, 3d George Vernon Hill Ashley Austin Hines, 3d Harold Theodore Holloway Charles Henry Holmes Henry Augustus Houston Rudolph Douglass Hurt Francis Laurence Jackson George Franklin Jackson Learman Dunbar Jackson Hilton Cornell James Haven Maurice Jimerson Albert Joseph Johnson Christopher Fredric Johnson Claude Rembert Johnson James Andrew Johnson Jether Maryland Jones James Alonzo Jordon Walter Monroe Levy Thomas McIntosh Miles Rufus McKenzie Addison Murl McLeon Gregory Emanuel McNeill Charles Conley Machen Fitzalbert Michael Marius Lionel Arthur Martin Elmer Vaughn Massey Kenneth Winslow Mickey Edward McKay Miller

Oscar Thomas Miller John Alexander Mingo, Jr. Juan Henry Montier, Jr. Hosea Thomas Moorehead, Jr. Maston Murphy John Wallace Murray James Dallas Nelson Launiston Earl O'Connor Edwin Moore Oden Edmund Pace, Jr. Charles Horace Palm James Alvin Patterson James Walter Persons Orlando Bocanegra Pino James Allen Plummer Harold Douglas Ramseur Thomas Augustus Reeves Charles Powell Rider George Cassius Riley Carl Gilbert Rollins Oscar Brownlee Ross, Jr. Felder Edward Rouse, Jr. Clifton Gordon Russell Erdman Goldstein Salmon Royal William Thomas Saunders Samuel Walter Saunders Vernon Valentine Scott Ray DeVore Searle Phillip Vincent Skerrett Herman Jerome Smith Nathaniel Samuel Smith Walter William Smith Kenneth Snead George Spells Melville Barbour Spriggs Edward Bondurant Stewart Elmer John Taylor, Jr. Fred Henry Taylor Wesley Edward Terry Joshua Thompson, Jr. Alphonso Eugene Tindall Bertram Clifford Van Devere Charles Wade Martin Luther Walton, Jr. Samuel Paul Warren Myles Standish Washington Herndon White, Jr. Coleridge Arnold Williams Edward Benjamin Williams Henry Peter Williams James Henry Williams Gayraud Stephen Wilmore, Jr. Edwin Leno Wilson, Jr. Stanley William Wilson

Reuben Alexander Winston Harold Clinton Wright John Alfred Yates

Harold Allan Young Thomas Herman Younger

UNCLASSIFIED*

Thomas Alfred Boger, Jr. Thomas Jefferson Davis Harold Fanning Drake William Henry Fitzjohn Charles Albert Gillenwater Raymond Gordon Goode Carroll Dandridge Gordon

**Perry William Honey Charles Wendell Howard Theodore Wilson Primas, Jr. Theodore Roosevelt Sawyer Taylor Hopkins Tildon Lee Ernest Waller

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* See page 53 for interpretation. ** College graduate who is taking special courses.

DIRECTORY OF STUDENTS

1941-1942

A—Ashmun Hall
C-Cresson Hall
H—Houston Hall

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L—Lincoln Hall R—Rendall Hall AC—Athletic Club House

n—nousion hall	AC-Athletic Club House
Accoo, Ralph Allen L Adams, George William, Jr. R Adams, Lewis Frank R Alford, Carlyle, Jr. C Anderson, Elmo Cornell C Anderson, Robert Spencer C Augustus, Raymond Adolph R Avery, James Harrison R	14Washington, D. C. 21Philadelphia, Pa. 10Wynnewood, Pa. 19New York, N. Y. 28Wilmington, Del. 46New York, N. Y.
Ball, James Garfield. L Banks, Edward. R Barber, Jesse Belmont, Jr. A Barber, Jesse Belmont, Jr. A Barbour, Joseph Pius. L Barefield, Alwin Spencer, Jr. R Baskervill, Benjamin Howard. H Bass, Andrew Harrell. R Beatty, Joseph Henry. H Beckham, Harry Steward. A Benjamin, Bruce Villeneuve. C Benn, Reginald Eugene. R Benton, Earlee. A Benton, James Edward. R Berry, Hillard Granville. C Best, Charles Warren. Beverly, William Russell. A Black, James Holmes. H Blackshear, Warren Eugene. R Black, James Holmes. H Blackshear, Warren Eugene. R Boger, Thomas Alfred, Jr. R Boyle, Edward Mayfield. C Bradley, Carter Francis. L Braston, John Sargeant. C Brisbane, Henry Arthur. L Brooks, Nelson Carter. L Brothers, James Ernst.	25
Brown, James MoirC Brown, Osmond Henry, JrR Brown, RalphC Browne, Alvarez MartinR	11Bluefield, W. Va. 7Buffalo, N. V

Browne, Roscoe Lee	28Newark, N. J. 39Lexington, Ky. 21 Atlantic City, N. J.
Callaway, Elmo Christ. L Campbell, Alfred Leon H Cannon, Elton Molock. L Cannon, George Douglas A Capers, Augustus A Carter, William Beverly, Jr. R Chamberlain, Charles Holston C Chase, Lendall Warren H Chase, Robert Nathaniel C Chark, Eugene Augustine, Jr. R Clark, Theodis R Colkark, Theodis R Cobham, Dudley DaCosta C Cogbill, Joseph Reginald, Jr. L Coleman, Willie Daniel C Cooper, Andrew Curtis Searles C Cooper, Clifford McKinley A Cooper, Robert Lawrence A Cooper, William Benjamin R Cooper, Robert Lawrence A Cooper, William Benjamin R Cooper, William Benjamin R Cooper, Robert Lawrence A Cooper, William Benjamin R Cooper, William Benjamin R Cooper, William Benjamin R Cooper, Noland Bernard R	9Paterson, N. J. 21Paterson, N. J. 25Philadelphia, Pa. 22Charleston, W. Va. 1Washington, D. C. 15Philadelphia, Pa. 28Wilmington, Del. 28Washington, D. C. 47West Chester, Pa. 23Philadelphia, Pa. 34Roanoke, Va. 17Philadelphia, Pa. 38Clen Cove, N. Y. Philadelphia, Pa. 13Philadelphia, S. C. 19Philadelphia, S. C. 19Philadelphia, Pa. 26Philadelphia, Pa. 27Philadelphia, Pa. 26
Dabney, Maurice BenjaminR Daniels, Frank LeonardL Daniels, Reginald James H David, Joshua WilsonA Davidson, Elvyn VeroneC Davidson, Elvyn VeroneC Davidson, Elvyn VeroneC Davidson, Elvyn VeroneC Douglas, Thomas JeffersonC DeLoatch, John ElginH Dennis, Arthur GeorgeC Doggett, Frank Burnett, JrL Doggett, John Nelson, JrR Dorsey, Millard AlexanderC Doss, Roscoe DouglasR Douglas, Cromwell Cornelius R Douglas, Wilbur Chalfonte, JrL Drake, Harold FanningR Dukette, William HenryR	26Philadelphia, Pa. 22Washington, D. C. 11Orangeburg, S. C. 18Trenton, N. J. 37New York, N. Y. 41Savannah, Ga. 14New York, N. Y. 7New York, N. Y. 40New York, N. Y. 7New York, N. Y. 7New York, N. Y. 43New York, N. Y. 7New York, N. Y. 8New York, N. Y. 7New York, N. Y. 7New York, N. Y. 7New York, N. Y. 7New York, N. Y. 8New York, N. Y. 9New York, N. Y. 14New York, N. J. 45New York, N. J. 45New York, N. J. 46New York, N. J. 47New York, N. 8New York, N. 8New York, N. 8New York, N.

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Dunnings, Stuart John, JrC 23Staunton, Va. Duvalier, Reginald HarcourtA 9Orange, N. J.
Earley, Charles Emerson.C 21.Dayton, O.Edwards, FrederickC 17.Washington, D. C.Edwards, Thomas James.L 18.Media, Pa.Ellis, Rayford Wilson.L 24.Washington, D. C.Erwin, Howard Lawson.A 16.Gastonia, N. C.Evans, Thomas William.R 47.Philadelphia, Pa.
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Hawkins, Robert Owen
Hedrick, James Thaddeus, JrR 13Chicago, Ill. Henry, Nelson, JrL 13Bryn Athyn, Pa. Hicks, George RyanC 31Dayton, O.
Hill, Daniel Grafton, Jr Berkeley, Calif. Hill, George Vernon L 9 Mullica Hill, N. J. Hill, Samuel Ellsworth R 6 Kansas City, Mo.
Hines, Ashley Austin, 3dR 18
Hoffler, William MarionR 8Suffolk, Va. Holland, Archie, JrR 44Wilmington, Del. Holloway, Harold TheodoreL 23Jersey City, N.J.
Holmes, Charles HenryL 19Carlisle, Pa. Honey, Perry WilliamCamden, N. J. Hooe, Charles RandallH 1Washington, Pa.
Hopewell, Henry WoodsonR 22
Horner, Clarence ManningR 3Bridgeville, Del. Houston, Henry AugustusR 36Newark, N. J. Howard, Charles WendellA 6Sumter, S. C.
Howard, Charles Wendell
Hunter, William Augustus A 25
Hymes, William Henry Lincoln University, Pa.
Jackson Francis Laurence C 14 Wilmington Del
Jackson, Francis LaurenceC 14 Wilmington, Del. Jackson, George FranklinL 28Charlottesville, Va. Jackson, Learman DunbarA 24Pleasantville, N. J. James, Hilton Cornell
Jackson, Francis Laurence
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Jackson, Francis Laurence.C 14.Wilmington, Del.Jackson, George FranklinL 28.Charlottesville, Va.Jackson, Learman DunbarA 24.Pleasantville, N. J.James, Hilton CornellPhiladelphia, Pa.James, Reginald BruceR 18.Bronx, N. Y.Jenkins, Graham HerveyR 17.Philadelphia, Pa.Jenkins, Thomas EvertsL 31.Scranton, Pa.Jenkins, William AtwellL 31.Scranton, Pa.Jimerson, Haven Maurice.C 31.Philadelphia, Pa.Johnson, Albert JosephA 26.Syracuse, N. Y.Johnson, Claude RembertR 40.Harrisburg, Pa.Johnson, James AndrewC 6.Philadelphia, Pa.Johnson, MarionH 21.Philadelphia, Pa.Johnson, WarionH 21.Philadelphia, Pa.Johnson, Wesley HowardA 15.Harrisburg, Pa.Johnson, Wesley HowardA 15.Harrisburg, Pa.
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Kirby, John Brown, JrA 15 Englewood, N. J. Knight, Jay Camillus, JrC 12 Chester, S. C. Kopchynski, George HaroldA 2Glen Cove, N. Y.
Land, William Henry.R31.Baltimore, Md.Lawton, John Lee.H14.Philadelphia, Pa.Lee, Robert Edward.R43.Charleston, S. C.Leon, Walfredo.L6.Bronx, N. Y.Levy, Walter Monroe.R5.Philadelphia, Pa.Lightfoot, William Parker.R27.Pittsburgh, Pa.Logan, George Herbert.L7.Philadelphia, Pa.Logan, John LouieH8.Marion, N. C.Luyanda, Juan Gualberto.H20.Catano, P. R.Lynch, James Outram.C27.New York, N. Y.
McCarroll, Major Raleigh.A 14.Elizabeth, N. J.McCrary, Henry Theodore, Jr.R 44.Philadelphia, Pa.McIntosh, ThomasC 29.Philadelphia, Pa.McKenzie, Miles RufusL 32.Pittsburgh, Pa.McLeon, Addison Mural.A 22.Jersey City, N. J.McNeill, Gregory EmanuelL 10.Washington, D. C.Machen, Charles Conley.C 29.Chicago, Ill.Maddox, Edward Aldridge, Jr.R 35.Atlantic City, N. J.Marcus, Chester LeeH 7.Itta Bena, Miss.Marius, Fitzalbert MichaelC 16.New York, N. Y.Martin, Lionel ArthurA 4.Ithaca, N. Y.Martin, Matthew DouglasA 28.Sharon, Pa.Maxwell, Andrew Dibble, Jr.R 25.Butler, Pa.Maxwell, Andrew Dibble, Jr.R 25.Paterson, N. J.Mbura, KobinaH 20.Nigeria, W. AfricaMercer, William SumnerH 17.Providence, R. I.Miler, Oscar ThomasC 16.Newark, N. J.Miller, Elbert EstisR 13.Columbus, O.Montague, William HowardH 10.Fayetteville, N. C.Montier, Juan Henry, Jr.A 3.Newport, R. I.Moore, Marcus Westley.R 32.Jersey City, N. J.Midelphia, Pa.Marcus Westley.R 32.Martin, Lionel ArthurH 23.Jersey City, N. J.
Murphy, Maston A 18 Murphy, Maston A 18 Murphy, John Wallace A 18 Murray, John Wallace R 34 Nelson, Charles Joseph R 37 Nelson, DeWayne Isaac A 11 Nelson, James Dallas L 29 Newton, James Dellaven, Jr. A 19 Nickens, Luther Randall A 24 Nickens, Oswald Jerry R 42 Nickens, Oswald Jerry R 42 Nkrumah, Francis Nwia-kofi H 16

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O'Connor, Lawniston EarlC Oden, Edwin MooreL Okedas, Charles HansonH Okongwu, Joel NnoduH Oves, Ralph Speigle	29 Canton, Miss. 15 West Atco, N. J. 17Nigeria, W. Africa
Pace, Edmund, JrL Page, Judge EdwardsR Palm, Charles HoraceL Palmer, EmmettH Parker, James Alvin R Patterson, JamesC Pearcy, MiltonA Perry, Ludwald Orren PettipherA Persons, James WalterC Phillips, Clarence EdwardR Pierce, Harold ErnestR Pinckney, DavidC Pinkett, Isaac WillisR Pino, Orlando BocanegraR Plummer, James AllenL Porter, Andrew LH Primas, Theodore Wilson, JrL	45
Quinland, William Samuel, JrR	20Nashville, Tenn.
Ramseur, Harold DouglasA Ramsey, William Beale, IIIR Raullerson, Calvin HenryR Reeves, Thomas AugustusL Richardson, Merrill EdwinL Rider, Charles PowellC Riley, Charles ThomasA Riley, George CassiusA Roberts, Malcolm BraxtonR Rollins, Carl GilbertA Rouse, Felder Edward, JrA Russell, Clifton GordonA	41Philadelphia, Pa. 47Boston, Mass. 30York, Pa. 20Eatontown, N. J. 4Philadelphia, Pa. 11Philadelphia, Pa. 21Philadelphia, Pa. 23Buefield, W. Va. 7Bluefield, W. Va. 27Philadelphia, Pa. 27Philadelphia, Pa. 27Philadelphia, Pa.
Salmon, Erdman Goldstein.ASargeant, Lloyd AmoryLSargeant, Stanley ConstantineLSaunders, Joseph HayesRSaunders, Royal William ThomasRSaunders, Samuel WalterASawyer, Theodore RooseveltRScott, Paul WatsonRScott, Vernon ValentineCSearle, Ray DeVoreSeely, Nathan Thomas, Jr.Scokley, Grant SneedRSims, Clinton OsbyHSkerrett, Phillip VincentSkerrett	21Brooklyn, N. Y. 6New Haven, Conn. 33Washington, D. C. 23Washington, D. C. 8Washington, D. C. 16Miami, Fla. 28New York, N. Y. Revloc, Pa. 36Philadelphia, Pa. 17Washington, D. C.

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Sloan, Ketchum Alfred, Jr.H6.New Orleans, La.Smith, Earl Algernon.C16.New York, N. Y.Smith, Herman JeromeRB.Memphis, Tenn.Smith, Joel Clemens, Jr.R33.Atlantic City, N. J.Smith, Nathaniel SamuelL33.Atlantic City, N. J.Smith, Robert NewtonC2Philadelphia, Pa.Smith, Walter WilliamC40.Jamaica, N. Y.Smith, Warren EdwardL25.Philadelphia, Pa.Snead, KennethC21.Sewickley, Pa.Sorensen, Roland AlexanderH21.St. Croix, V. I.Spells, GeorgeL30.Hackensack, N. J.Sorensen, Roland AlexanderH21.St. Croix, V. I.Spells, GeorgeL30.York, Pa.Stewart, Edward BondurantL8.Pittsburgh, Pa.Stewart, James Arthur, Jr.L17.Pittsburgh, Pa.Stokes, Ronimus RobertR37.Roxbury, Mass.
Taylor, Elmer John, Jr.L33.Philadelphia, Pa.Taylor, Fred HenryRBChapel Hill, N. C.Taylor, Thomas JosephH1Philadelphia, Pa.Terry, Wesley EdwardC29Denver, Colo.Thomas, Cyril FitzherbertR2Schenectady, N. Y.Thompson, FrederickA5LaBelle, Pa.Thompson, John BrodieR2New York, N. Y.Thompson, Joshua, Jr.A19Ambler, Pa.Tildon, Taylor HopkinsC33Havre de Grace, Md.Tindall, Alphonso EugeneL9Newark, N. J.Townsend, Harry WheatlandL5Philadelphia, Pa.Tucker, Lemuel LeeL5Philadelphia, Pa.Turner, Dudley WentworthR29Gary, Ind.Twine, George ErnestR24Greenwich, Conn.
Usry, James LeroyA 4Atlantic City, N. J.
Van Devere, Bertram CliffordR 7Elizabeth, N. J.
Wade, Charles.L 32Detroit, Mich.Walden, Robert Edison.L 24Roxbury, Mass.Waller, Lee Ernest.A 14Rochester, N. Y.Walls, William Deitze, Jr.C 24Lexington, Ky.Walton, Martin Luther, Jr.R 16Thomasville, Ga.Wareham, Alton Lansing.R 46New York, N. Y.Warren, Samuel Paul.C 22Galveston, Tex.Washington, Matthew Paul.L 26Philadelphia, Pa.Washington, Charles Joseph.C 25New York, N. Y.White, Herbert Leon.Avondale, Pa.White, Herndon, Jr.A 29Baltimore, Md.White, Herndon, Jr.C 10Philadelphia, Pa.White, Herndol Lowell.C 10Philadelphia, Pa.Williams, Coleridge ArnoldR 21Philadelphia, Pa.Williams, Henry Peter.C 13New York, N. Y.Williams, James HenryL 29St. Louis, Mo.

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Williams, Paul TowbinA Wilmore, Gayraud Stephen, JrC Wilson, Allan OliverR Wilson, Edwin Leno, JrH	2Philadelphia, Pa. 21Newark, Del. 19Columbus, Ga.
Wilson, Henry GodfreyH Wilson, Stanley WilliamL	28 Cambridge Mass
Wilson, WoodrowC	
Winston, Reuben AlexanderR	BChapel Hill, N. C.
Wood, Harold LeroyL	15 Ossining, N. Y.
Woodland, George FrederickA	
Woods, Joseph WallaceC	
Woodson, Waverly Bernard, JrR	1Philadelphia, Pa.
Wright, Bruce McMarionL	1 Princeton, N. J.
Wright, Harold ClintonA	
Wright, Robert LeeL	
Yates, John AlfredA Young, Ernest CharlesL Young, Harold AllanC Young, Kenneth MertonelC Young, Ralph Waldo EmersonL Younger, Thomas HermanC	11Trenton, N. J. 12Philadelphia, Pa. 25Yonkers, N. Y. 31Glen Cove, N. Y.

SUMMARY

College	Seminary
Senior 58 Junior 62 Sophomore 77 Freshman 150	Senior 3 Middle 5 Junior 7
Unclassified 12 359	15 College

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An analysis of the geographical distribution of the 374 students whose names are printed in the present catalog, is as follows:

NEW ENGLAND STATES Massachusetts	EAST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES
Connecticut	Kentucky3Tennessee3Alabama3Mississippi2
MIDDLE ATLANTIC STATES New York	. 11
New Jersey	WEST SOUTH CENTRAL STATES
	Louisiana 2 Texas 1
EAST NORTH CENTRAL STATES	3
Michigan 3 Ohio	MOUNTAIN STATES Colorado 2
Indiana 2 Illinois 5	2
17	PACIFIC STATES California 2
WEST NORTH CENTRAL STATES	2
Missouri 3	FOREIGN Africa 5
	Virgin Islands 1
SOUTH ATLANTIC STATES Delaware	Porto Rico 1
Maryland 14	7
Virginia	
West Virginia	
South Carolina 5 Georgia 8	
Florida 1	

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(See Map on page 93)

THE LINCOLN UNIVERSITY is situated between Oxford and West Grove, Pennsylvania, on Route 1, forty miles from Philadelphia and sixty from Baltimore. It is twenty-five miles northwest of Wilmington, Delaware, twenty-five miles southwest of West Chester, and thirty miles southeast of Lancaster, Pennsylvania.

It may be reached conveniently by the Greyhound and Safeways buses from Philadelphia and Baltimore, and by the Short Line buses from West Chester and Wilmington, which stop at the campus gate. It may also be reached from Philadelphia by the Octoraro Branch of the Pennsylvania Railroad. The Railroad Station is three-quarters of a mile from the University.

In coming to the University and in directing mail and baggage, care should be taken to use the exact address, LINCOLN UNI-VERSITY, Pennsylvania.

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Inquiries should be addressed to the following officers: General correspondence to—The President.

Correspondence relating to business matters, bills, and dormitory rooms to—The Business Manager.

Requests for catalogues and information concerning admission to -- The Registrar.

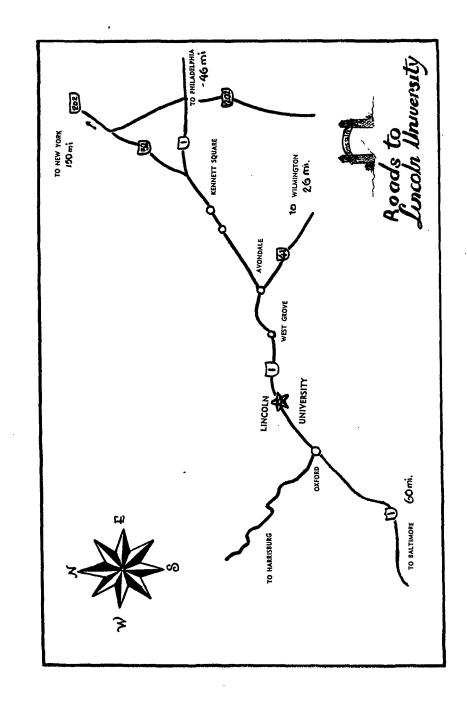
Inquiries regarding scholarship and student aid to--The Dean of the University.

Correspondence concerning the Theological Seminary to-The Dean of the Seminary.

Correspondence concerning academic work of students to-The Dean of the College.

Correspondence concerning the personal and social life of the students to-The Dean of Men.

* Note: The name of the Post Office, Bus Stop, and Railroad Station is LINCOLN UNIVERSITY, PENNSYLVANIA.



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